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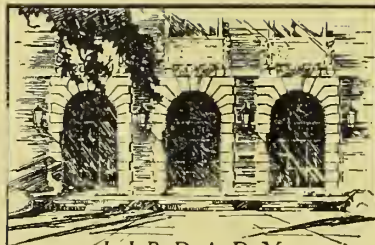
COMPARATIVE CARTOGRAPHY

STEVENS AND TREE

HENRY STEVENS, SON & STILES

LONDON & NEW YORK

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COMPARATIVE CARTOGRAPHY

exemplified in an Analytical & Bibliographical Description of
nearly One Hundred Maps and Charts of the American
Continent published in Great Britain
during the years 1600 to 1850

BY HENRY STEVENS AND ROLAND TREE

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THE practice of comparing apparently identical copies of old maps in the hope of discovering hitherto unrecorded variations has so developed during the last half century that it has become, what may be almost termed, a science which has added considerable importance and interest to the collecting of maps, plans, charts, etc. As long ago as the year 1880 the late Henry N. Stevens, F.R.G.S., M.A. (Hon., Mich.), started compiling notes on the variations that had come to light in the maps he was handling, which culminated in the publication in 1905 of his well-known essay on the maps of Lewis Evans which ran into three editions, all of which are out of print and are much sought after. As he had accumulated a mass of information about the maps he had compared, he planned to publish a general work on similar lines but unfortunately the exigencies of his business activities never allowed him to carry out the project. During the twenty years since his death when any new discovery was made it was incorporated into his notes with the result that at the present time a mass of important bibliographical information has been gathered together.

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any alterations other than that of the name or names in their undated imprints.

It should be emphasized that the maps here listed are only those which have passed through our hands or which have been brought to our notice and that no attempt has been made to search any of the great map collections for additional information or in the hope of discovering other titles or issues.

The maps have been arranged alphabetically by subject rather than chronologically as by this method the need for an extensive index is obviated.

AMERICA

1. [*Arrowsmith.*] Map of America. *London 4th Sept. 1804, by A. Arrowsmith. No 24 Rathbone Place.* Size, 56½ x 47¼ inches.

1804 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. On Whatman Paper dated 1801.

1804-[1808] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address in imprint *No. 10, Soho Square.* Paper dated 1808.

1804-[1811] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (b). Paper dated 1811.

2. [*Faden.*] A Map of America or the New World . . . From the Map of D'Anville with . . . addition of discoveries since 1761. *London W. Faden April 12, 1797.* Size, 22¾ x 20½ inches.

1797 (a) ? ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title-cartouche with "*O rare Columbus*" engraved in clouds above.

1819 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and cartouche as (a). Imprint re-dated "*Augt. 12, 1819.*"

3. [*Gibson.*] A New and Compleat Map of all America . . . with a Copious Table showing the several Possessions of each European Prince & State as settled by the Definitive Treaty concluded at Paris Feby 10th 1763 the Clauses of which relative thereto are inserted. By John Gibson, Geographer. *London: Printed for Robt Sayer, Map & Print seller at the Golden Buck near Serjeants Inn Fleet Street [1763].* Four sheets, size (when joined up), 47 x 41 inches.

[1763] (a) ? ORIGINAL ISSUE. Handsomely engraved title-cartouche with two parrots at top right corner and basking alligator

at its foot. Immediately above are engraved nine of the Articles of the Treaty of Paris of Feb'y 10th 1763. Scales in top right corner, four only in number, are unenclosed by a border. The colonies of "Georgia," "S. Carolina," "N. Carolina" and "Virginia" extend from the Atlantic to the Mississippi as also do their names. "Fort Detroit" is marked twice on the map (1) at the extreme end of *Lake Erie* (2) "Ft. Detroit" on "L. Pontchartrain" to the north of No. 1.

- 1772 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title-cartouche as (a). Title altered to "A Map of the Whole Continent of America divided into North and South and West Indies with a . . . as (a) . . . are inserted Compiled from Mr. D'Anville's Maps of that Continent 1772. Imprint "London, Publish'd as the Act Directs 1st April 1772 By Robt Sayer . . ." as (a). Gibson's name has been deleted. The scales have been increased to six and enclosed by a single border. The names of the colonies *Georgia* &c still extend to the Mississippi but their dotted line boundaries terminate at the *Apalachian Mts.* "Fort Detroit" is now only marked once (at the northwest corner of *Lake St. Clair*). The two halves of the continent are now lettered *North America* and *South America* respectively.
- 1777 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title-cartouche retouched, the two parrots deleted and a large palm tree substituted. Wording of title altered to "A New Map . . . as (b) . . . Indies. With a descriptive Account of the European Possessions as settled . . . as (a) . . . Feb'y 10th 1763. Compiled . . . as (b) . . . Continent and Corrected in the Several Parts belonging to Great Britain from the Original Materials of Governor Pownall. M. P. London: Printed for Robt Sayer and John Bennett, No. 53 Fleet Street as the Act directs, 15th Feb'y, 1777." The imprint has been removed from just inside the bottom border line (traces quite discernible) to form the last four lines of the title. The names of the colonies *Georgia* &c have been much condensed so that they should not extend beyond the *Apalachian Mts.* "Fort Detroit" is now located at the southern end of *Lake St. Clair* which has been considerably altered in shape.
- 1783 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title-cartouche as (c) but wording altered to read "A New Map of the Whole Continent . . . as

(b) . . . *Indies wherein are exactly described the United States of North America as well as the Several European Possessions according to the Preliminaries of Peace signed at Versailles Jan. 20. 1783. Compiled . . . as (b) . . . Continent with the addition of the Spanish Discoveries in 1775 to the North of California & Corrected . . . as (c) . . . as the Act directs 15th. August 1783.*" The Articles of the Peace of 1763 which had previously surmounted the cartouche have been completely removed. The boundaries of the United States are shewn by dotted lines engraved on the plate and the country so enclosed has been lettered UNITED STATES. The shape of *California* has been considerably amended and new place-names have been inserted northward of it along the Pacific coast.

1786 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (d) without apparent alteration except that the date in the imprint has been changed to "*15th August 1786.*" Several place-names in *New-Mexico*, which were faintly engraved in the previous issue, would appear to have been retouched.

1794 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (e) without apparent alteration except for the change of imprint to "*London: Publish'd by Laurie & Whittle, No. 53 Fleet Street, as the Act directs, 12th May 1794.*"

4. [Green.] A Chart of North and South America &c. Six sheets of varying size measuring (when joined up) 43½ x 49½ inches.

Each of the six sheets has its own complete border lines all round and its own separate title and imprint, doubtless, so issued in order that it could be sold separately as well as form part of a single large chart. These six sheets bear the following separate titles, which remain intact when the complete chart is found in six separate sheets, but which have to be cut away when the sheets are joined together to form one large single chart.

SHEET I. Chart containing part of the Icy Sea with the adjacent coast of Asia and America. *Publish'd . . . Feb. 19, 1753 by T. Jefferys . . .* Size, 20½ x 16⅞ inches.

1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

[?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a).

[?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint altered to "... *Robert Sayer . . . and Thomas Jefferys . . . n.d.*" No other apparent alteration.

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint altered to "*Sayer & Bennett, 10 June, 1775.*" Numerous alterations in the neighborhood of Behring's Straits including the insertion of the track of Lieutenant Sindo in 1764-1767. Alaska appears as a large island lettered "*Alaschka.*"

1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (d). No further comparison available.

SHEET II. Chart comprising Greenland with the Countries and Islands about Baffin's and Hudson's Bays. *Publish'd . . . Febr'y 19. 1753 by T. Jefferys . . . London.* Size, $23\frac{3}{8} \times 20\frac{3}{4}$ inches.

1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. With title and imprint as above.

[?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a).

[?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (c). No other apparent alterations.

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (d). Plate reduced in size by cutting away the 10-degree overlap by which (a), (b), and (c) overlapped the corresponding issues of Sheet IV. Coast line now shaded and small ships inserted in the tracks of the navigators.

1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (d). No further comparison available.

SHEET III. Chart containing the coasts of California, New Albion and Russian discoveries to the North, with the Peninsula of Kamshatka in Asia, opposite thereto and islands dispersed over the Pacific Ocean to the north of the line. *Publish'd . . . Feb 19 1753 by T. Jefferys . . .* Size, $20\frac{1}{2} \times 16\frac{3}{4}$ inches.

1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE with imprint as above. Forms a continuation to the south of Sheet I. The supposed tracks of the early navigators are shown; there is no trace of the "*Islands of the Northern Archipelago,*" a large tract of land marked "*lands of which Capt. Behring found signs in 1728,*" occupying their position.

[?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a).

[?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (c). No apparent alterations.

- 1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (d). Many new tracks of navigators have been laid down, a large number of islands are shown and marked "*Northern Archipelago*," the coast line of America is much more defined and a number of new place-names have been added including "*Mount St. Elias*."
- 1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as Sheet I (d). No further comparison available.

SHEET IV. Chart of the Atlantic Ocean, with the British, French & Spanish Settlements in North America and the West Indies. *Publish'd . . . Feb 19 1753 by T. Jefferys . . .* Size of plate-mark, 24½ x 18½ inches.

- 1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- [?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title extended after the words "*West Indies*" to read ". . . as also on the Coast of Africa" and authorship given as "*By Tho^s Jefferys, Geographer to His Majesty*." Imprint altered to "*Publish'd according to Act of Parliament by T. Jefferys, the corner of St. Martin's Lane, Charing Cross (n.d.)*." Edged onto the left-hand margin are two overlays (each about 13 x 11 inches) consisting of two pieces of North America cut from duplicate copies of the chart, the main chart and the two overlays being differently colored. In the Table of Contents to Sayer & Jefferys' "*A General Topographer of North America. 1768*" this map is separately priced at 5s. and described as distinguishing "*1. The Claims of the French in 1756*"; "*2. The French Dominions and Neutral Lands as proposed by M. de Bussy in 1761*"; "*The Dominions ceded by France and Spain to Great Britain in 1762*." In the top left-hand corner of the main chart, in a space previously blank and on to each of the overlays have been pasted separately engraved small descriptive slips. Copies of the main chart with the descriptive matter engraved direct on the plate instead of on the separate pasted-on slip have been observed. This sheet, without the overlays, forms Sheet IV of the Second Issue of Green's complete chart.

For a similar chart see No. 56, North America (Palairé) (b).

- [?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (b). No overlays or descriptive slips. No apparent alterations.

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*North America and the West Indies with the opposite Coasts of Europe and Africa.*" and centralized in position. Imprint changed to "*Sayer & Bennett 10 June 1775.*" Jefferys' name as author has been deleted. The whole coast line is now shaded and many new place-names have been added. A new table entitled "*North Coast of South America Astronomical Observations*" has been inserted at the foot adjacent to Guiana. In its altered state the old plate can only be recognized after minute comparison.

1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as Sheet I (d). Beyond the fact that the boundaries of the United States are shown by dotted lines and its territory is colored green, no further comparison is available.

SHEET V. Chart containing the greater part of the South Sea to the South of the Line with the Islands dispersed thro' the same. *Publish'd . . . Feb 19 1753 by T. Jefferys . . .* Size, 20½ x 16¾ inches.

1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. Tracks of many of the early navigators including Magellan, Quiros, Tasman, Schouten, Le Maire, &c., are laid down.

[?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a).

[?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (c). No apparent alterations.

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (d). Extensive improvements have been made including the addition of the tracks of later navigators such as Byron, Carteret, Wallis, Bougainville, Cook, &c. The chart has also been embellished with numerous small ships.

1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as Sheet I (d). No further comparison is available.

SHEET VI. Chart of South America, comprehending the West Indies, with the adjacent Islands in the Southern Ocean and South Sea. *Publish'd . . . Feb 19 1753 by T. Jefferys . . .* Size, 23¾ x 21 inches.

1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

[?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a).

[?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint as Sheet I (c). No apparent alteration. Each of the issues (a), (b), and (c)

are much larger in size than the other corresponding five sheets. Each overlaps the sheet above it (No. IV) by some 23° which overlapping portion has to be cut away when the six sheets are joined to form one complete chart.

- 1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as Sheet I (d). Title altered to read "*South America with the adjacent Islands in the Southern Ocean and South Sea.*" The overlapping 23° of the previous three issues have been deleted and the top border lowered and re-engraved. Numerous tracks of the more recent navigators such as Cook, Carteret, Byron, &c., have been laid down and the plate embellished with numerous small ships.
- 1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as Sheet I (d). No further comparison is available.

Joined together	I	II	the above six sheets form the large single chart entitled:
	III	IV	
	V	VI	

COMPLETE CHART. A Chart of North and South America, including the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans with the Nearest Coasts of Europe, Africa and Asia, (London) *Publish'd . . . Feb 19 1753 by T. Jefferys, Geographer . . . St. Martin's Lane, Charing Cross.* Size (when joined), 43½ x 49½ inches.

- 1753 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. Usually found on thin paper, without watermark.
- [?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint of Sheets I, II, III, V and VI as (a) but Sheet IV has undated imprint "*Publish'd . . . by T. Jefferys, the corner of St. Martin's Lane, Charing Cross.*" All six sheets of thick paper each with two watermarks. (a) in one half a fleur-de-lys in a large device with the letters "L.G." beneath. (b) in the other half the figure "VI."
- [?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint changed to "*Publish'd . . . and printed for Robert Sayer . . . and Thomas Jefferys . . . [n.d.].*" Listed as No. 1 and priced at 12s. in the Contents to Sayer & Jefferys' "*General Topography of North America*" published in 1768. This issue may be identified by the one watermark IV found in each sheet of paper.

- 1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint "*Sayer & Bennett, 10 June, 1775.*" Numerous alterations in each of the six sheets.
- 1775-[1783] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*A Chart of North and South America . . . as (a) . . . Asia. According to the Preliminary Articles of Peace signed at Versailles 20 Jan^y 1783.*" Imprint "*Publish'd according . . . 10th June 1775 by R. Sayer and J Bennett . . .* Issued shortly after the signing of the Peace of Versailles without alteration of the imprint as (d) but with a revised title and a dotted line showing the boundary of the United States whose territory was colored green.

ARCTIC

Chart . . . of the Icy Sea with the adjacent coast of Asia and America. 1753. *See* No. 4, America [Green], Sheet I.

ATLANTIC OCEAN

Chart of . . . with British, French & Spanish Settlements in N. America. 1753. *See* No. 4, America [Green], Sheet IV.

5. A New Chart of the Vast Atlantic or Western Ocean . . . Laid down from the latest Discoveries & regulated by Numerous Astronomical Observations. *London: Printed for Carington Bowles in St Pauls Churchyard* [1762] *Thos. Bowen, Sculp.* 1762. Size, 21¼ x 17½ inches.

- 1762 (a) THE ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1779 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*Bowles's New Pocket Map of the Atlantic or Western Ocean.*" Imprint as (a) "*. . . London. Published 1 Jan. 1779.*"
- [c1780] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (b). Imprint "*Printed for Carington Bowles* [c1780]."
- [c1794] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*Bowles's New One-Sheet Chart of the Atlantic or Western Ocean . . . London: Bowles & Carver, [c1794].*" Title moved from top center to the African Continent in place previously occupied by a note as to the sources of information. "*Thos. Bowen, Sculp. 1762*" has been erased from the plate.

BARBADOS

6. A New Map of the Island of Barbadoes. Size, 21½ x 16½ inches.

[c1676] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*to be sold by Mr. Overton . . . Mr. Morden . . . Mr Berry and Mr. Pask.*"

1685 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Numerous alterations. Imprint "*By Philip Lea . . . and by John Seller . . . London 1685.*"

BELLE ISLE (Straits of)

7. A Chart of the Straights of Belleisle with Part of . . . Newfoundland and Labradore . . . By James Cook, Surveyor 1766.

1766 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*I. Mount & T. Page on Tower Hill.*" Size, 31¼ x 23¾.

1770 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*By James Cook in 1766 and Michael Lane in 1769.*" Imprint "*London . . . 10 May 1770 by R. Sayer & I. Bennett . . .*" Size increased to 43¾ x 24 inches. (a) has been widened by a half sheet added to its left-hand edge.

BRITISH COLONIES

The British Colonies in North America MDCCLXXVII. *See* No. 80 United States [Faden].

CABOTIA

8. Map of Cabotia comprehending the Provinces of Upper and Lower Canada . . . by John Purdy. Four sheets, size (joined), 61½ x 48 inches.

1814 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*London Jas. Whittle & R. Holmes Laurie 12th October 1814.*"

1821 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London Published 1st Sept 1821 by Richard H Laurie.*"

1821-1825 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London Published 1st Sept 1821 by Richard H Laurie . . . Improved Edn. with Additions 1825.*"

CALIFORNIA

Chart containing . . . California, New Albion and Russian Discoveries. 1753. *See* No. 4, America [Green], Sheet III.

BOSTON

- 7a. Boston, its Environs and Harbour, with the Rebels Works raised against that Town in 1775, from the Observations of Lieut. Page of His Majesty's Corps of Engineers, and from the Plans of Capt. Montresor. *Engraved & Publish'd by Wm. Faden . . . 1st October, 1777.* Size $24\frac{3}{4}$ x $17\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

1777 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and Imprint as above. Most Easterly point shown is Gallops Island. The top half of a compass is shown just above the bottom border line slightly to the right of the centre but there are no bearing lines radiating from it. The imprint is beneath the bottom border line.

1778 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) Imprint (beneath bottom border line) "*Engraved & Published by Wm. Faden . . . 1st October 1778*". Size $33\frac{3}{8}$ x $17\frac{1}{2}$ inches. The right hand border line of (a) has been cut away and a new half sheet ($9\frac{1}{8}$ x $17\frac{1}{2}$ inches) has been added extending the harbour to show *Nachant Point, Natasket Head, Broad Sound*, and many Islands including the *Light House* and the *Brewsters*. A new compass has been added at the extreme right hand side in the centre and bearing lines radiate from it across the plate. Similar bearing lines have been added to the Compass at the bottom of the original plate.

1778 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to read "*with Additions from sundry American Plans. Published by Wm. Faden, Charing Cross,*" in place of "*and from the Plans of Capt. Montresor.*" Immediately below the cartouche is the note "*N.B. Some Material Parts were collected from the Observations of Capt. Montresor, His Majesty's Chief Engineer in America.*" Imprint as (b), beneath the bottom border line.

CAROLINA

9. [Thornton & Fisher.] A New Map of Carolina. London John Thornton and Will Fisher. Size, 20 $\frac{3}{8}$ x 15 $\frac{5}{8}$ inches.
- [1689] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint as above.
- [1728] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Thornton & Fisher's imprint erased.
10. [Thornton & Lea.] A New Map of Carolina. London [c1685]. Size, 17 $\frac{3}{4}$ x 21 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches.
- [c1685] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. With imprint "*John Thornton at the Platt in the Minories, Robert Morden at ye Atlas in Cornhill, and by Philip Lea at the Atlas & Hercules in the Poultry.*" With inset map of "*Ashley and Cooper Rivers*" and a "*Table of Settlements on Ashley and Cooper Rivers . . .*"
- [c1690] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. With imprint "*By Philip Lea, at the Atlas and Hercules in Cheapside*" only.
- [c1695] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered to "*London: Geo. Willdey.*"

CAROLINA (N. & S.)

11. An Accurate Map of North and South Carolina with their Indian Frontiers . . . By Henry Mouzon and others. Size (four sheets when joined up), 56 x 39 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches.
- 1775 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. With imprint "*London: Robt. Sayer and J. Bennett, May 30th, 1775.*"
- 1794 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered to "[London] *Laurie & Whittle, 12th May, 1794.*"

CAROLINA & GEORGIA

12. A Map of South Carolina and a part of Georgia . . . Composed from Surveys taken by . . . Capt. Gascoyn . . . and William de Brahm, Surveyor General to the Province of South Carolina, one of the Surveyors of Georgia. Four sheets. Size (when joined), 47 $\frac{3}{4}$ x 53 inches.
- 1757 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*London T. Jefferys, Octr 20, 1757.*" The survey in this edition is confined almost entirely to the neighborhood of the seacoast and the settlements immediately adjacent.

- 1780 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to read “. . . *William de Brahm, Surveyor General of the Southern District of North America. Republished with considerable additions . . . By William Faden 1780.*” Imprint “*London: Wm. Faden, June 1st 1780.*” Those portions of the map which were blank in (a) are now filled in with counties, townships, rivers, &c. The map is now dedicated to the Rt. Hon. Lord George Germaine.

CHARLESTOWN, S. C.

13. A Sketch of the Environs of Charlestown in South Carolina By Captain Geo. Sproule.

1780 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint “*Published 1st June 1780.*” With lettered references A-G, a-f.

[1780 later] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint erased. With references A-L, a-k.

CHARLESTOWN, S. C., FORT SULLIVAN

14. A Plan of the Attack of Fort Sullivan near Charles Town in South Carolina, by a Squadron of His Majesty's Ships on the 28th June 1776, with the Disposition of the King's Land Forces, and the Encampments and Entrenchments of the Rebels. Engraved by Wm. Faden. *London. Augt. 10th 1776 by Wm. Faden.*

1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. (*1st State.*) Size, $14\frac{5}{8}$ x 11 inches on plate-mark $15\frac{7}{8}$ x $11\frac{9}{16}$ on paper $16\frac{1}{2}$ x 22 inches. Immediately below plan on a separate plate (size, $15\frac{1}{2}$ x $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches) is the dedication “*To Commodore Sir Peter Parker . . . by Lt. Colonel Thos. James . . . June 30th 1776.*” Beneath this again type printed in two columns on the same sheet of paper is “*List of His Majesty's Squadron . . .*” and “*The following Account of the Attack of Fort Sullivan . . .*” Beneath the printed account is the imprint “*London, Printed and sold by William Faden, Successor to the late Mr. Thomas Jefferys . . .*” This issue can be readily distinguished by the absence of the bridge of boats between Sullivan's Island and the mainland and by the British position on Long Island being simply marked “*British Camp.*”

(b) ORIGINAL ISSUE. (*2nd State.*) Size, $14\frac{5}{8}$ x 11 inches on

plate-mark 15 x 11 inches on paper 24½ x 16½ inches. As (a) but printed the reverse way of the paper. Has the dedication to Sir Peter Parker but not the text. The copy from which this note was made had an uncut edge to the paper 2½ inches below the plate-mark of the dedication, proving conclusively that no printed text was issued with it.

- (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Size, 14⅝ x 11 inches on plate-mark 15 $\frac{7}{16}$ x 11 $\frac{9}{16}$ inches on paper 21¾ x 14¾ inches. Printed the same way of the paper as (b) giving large margins all round, this conclusively proving that no description was intended to be printed beneath the plan. The dedication as in (a) and (b) does not appear, although there is ample room for it. A bridge of boats is now shown connecting Sullivan's Fort with the mainland at its most southerly point now marked "*Hetheral Point*" at which place two positions marked "*Rebel's Camp*" are now shown. The British camp on *Long Island* is now marked "*Encampment of the British Army.*"
- (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Size, 14⅝ x 11 inches on paper 16 x 20¼ inches. The plan printed the narrow way of the paper as in (a). There is no dedication between the plan and the printed description as in the First Issue. The printed description is still in two columns but has been entirely reset though apparently word for word with that on (a). There are numerous alterations and additions of which the following will be found sufficient for identification. A second bridge of boats has been added to the eastward of that shown in (c), the large sand bank marked "*North Sand*" in previous issues has been altered in shape and re-lettered "*North Breaker*," the "*Ranger Sloop*" which was common to the previous issues has been removed but traces of it are still discernible on the plate in its top right-hand corner.

CHESAPEAKE BAY

15. A New and Accurate Chart of the Bay of Chesapeake . . . Drawn from several draughts . . . chiefly from those of Anthony Smith, Pilot of S. Mary's. Two sheets. Size (when joined) 54 x 37½ inches.

1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*London: Sayer & Bennett, 1st July 1776. With a Book of Directions.*"

- 1794 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London: Laurie & Whittle, 12th May, 1794.*"

DAWFOSKEE SOUND, S. C.

16. Plan of the River and Sound of Dawfoskee in South Carolina Surveyed by Captain John Gascoigne. Size, $17\frac{7}{8}$ x $25\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

[1773] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. No imprint or date but [*London: Jefferys & Faden 1773*].

1776 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*London Printed for R. Sayer & J Bennett . . . 15th May 1776.*"

1794 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Published 12 May 1794 by Laurie & Whittle London.*"

DELAWARE RIVER

17. The Course of the Delaware River from Philadelphia to Chester with the several Forts and Stockadoes raised by the Americans. Size, 27 x $17\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

1778 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*Engraved by William Faden . . . April 30th 1778.*" With inset "*A Sketch of Fort Island.*"

1785 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered to "*London: printed for Wm Faden . . . Jan^y 1st 1785. 2nd Edition.*" The inset of (a) replaced by "*A Plan of Fort Mifflin on Mud Island.*" Numerous alterations and additions.

ENGLISH & FRENCH POSSESSIONS

18. [*Palairer.*] Carte des Possessions Angloises & Francoises du Continent de l'Amerique Septentrionale. A Londres, 1775, Nourse, Vaillant, Millar, Rocque & Sayer. Size, $22\frac{1}{2}$ x $16\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

1755 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. The "*Explication*" in French only.

1755 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. The "*Explication*" in French and English. Additional dotted boundary lines with titles in French drawn horizontally across the map.

1756 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Date in title changed to 1756 and "*Par. I Palairer*" added after the date. Bilingual "*Explication*" as (b).

ENGLISH EMPIRE

19. [*Daniel.*] A Map of ye English Empire in ye Continent of America viz. Virginia, Maryland, Carolina, New York, New Jersey, New England. By R. Daniel. W. Binneman sculpsit. *Sold by R. Morden & W. Berry* [1679]. Size, 23¾ x 19½ inches.

[1679] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. See Baer's *Seventeenth Century Maryland*, Baltimore, 1949, for a description of the text which was published to be attached to the map.

[?1685] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) except that the author's name "R. Daniel" has been erased to make room for the insertion of "*Pennsylvania.*" The imprint has been altered to "*Sold by R. Morden at ye Atlas in Cornhill neer ye Royal-Exchange.*"

20. [*Morden.*] A New Map of the English Empire in America viz Virginia, Maryland, Carolina, New York . . . New France &c. By Rob. Morden. *London: Sold by Rob: Morden and by Christopher Brown* [c1695]. Size, 23¼ x 19¾ inches.

[c1695] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Inset map in bottom right "*Coasts & Isles of Europe, Africa and America*" with above this, side by side, an inset "*The Harbour of Boston*" and the title surmounted by the royal arms.

1719 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) except that "*Revised by Ion Senex 1719*" has been substituted for "*Rob. Morden.*" The Royal Arms surmounting the title in (a) have been replaced by a dedication.

FORTS CLINTON & MONTGOMERY

21. Plan of the Attack of the Forts Clinton & Montgomery upon Hudson River . . . on the 6th of Oct., 1777 drawn . . . by John Hills, Lt. 23d Regt. and Asst. Engineer. *London: Wm. Faden, June 1st 1784.* Size, 20¾ x 26¼ inches.

1784 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1793 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Found in "*Stedman's American War London 1794*" with Lt. Hills' name deleted and imprint altered to "*Published by the Author, April 12th, 1793.*"

GEORGIA

22. Sketch of the Northern Frontiers of Georgia By Archibald Campbell, Lieut^t Coll, | 71st Reg^t Engraved by Will^m Faden. Size, 23 $\frac{3}{8}$ x 37 $\frac{3}{8}$ inches.

1780 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*London . . . May 1st 1780 by Wm Faden.*"

[1794] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a) but printed on wove paper with watermark "*Whatman 1794.*" Probably published by Laurie & Whittle.

GREENLAND

Chart comprising Greenland with . . . Baffin's and Hudson's Bays. 1753. See No. 4, America [Green], Sheet II.

HUDSON'S RIVER

23. A Topographical Map of Hudson's River . . . from Sandy-Hook . . . to Fort Edward, also the Communication with Canada by Lake George and Lake Champlain, as high as Fort Chambly on Sorel River. By Claude Joseph Sauthier, on the original Scale of Four Miles to One Inch. Engraved by William Faden, Charing Cross [*London*] *Octr 1st, 1776 by Wm. Faden.* Size, 20 $\frac{1}{8}$ x 31 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE in which the banks of the river, lakes and (*Oct. 1*) islands are shown in outline only. Titles and imprint as above.

1776 (b) SECOND ISSUE. As (a) but the banks in shaded outline. (*Oct. 1*)

1776 (c) THIRD ISSUE. Imprint in the title altered to [*London*] "*Engraved by William Faden, Successor to the late Mr. Jefferys, Geographer to the King, Charing Cross.*" The dated imprint at the foot of the map is unaltered. In Lake Champlain two lettered references "X" and "A" have been added corresponding with lettered references engraved on the plate. That referring to A is dated *11th Octr. 1776* which is later than the dated imprint of the map itself.

- 1776 (d) FOURTH ISSUE. Imprints as (c). An additional lettered (Oct. 12) reference "B" has been inserted, on the east shore of Lake Champlain, to a note "*B where the Rebel Fleet was defeated & burnt, on the 12 Octr. 1776.*"

LAKE CHAMPLAIN

24. The Attack and Defeat of the American Fleet under Benedict Arnold by the King's Fleet commanded by Sir Guy Carleton, upon Lake Champlain the 11th of October 1776. *London Published . . . Decr 3rd 1776 by Wm. Faden.*

- 1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Size, 16 $\frac{3}{8}$ x 10 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches. No printed account of the battle beneath the plan.
- 1776 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Carleton's*" name replaced by that of "*Captⁿ Thos. Pringle.*" An account of the battle in three columns is printed beneath the plan on paper measuring overall 23 $\frac{5}{8}$ x 19 $\frac{3}{8}$ inches.

LAKE CHAMPLAIN & LAKE GEORGE

25. A Survey of Lake Champlain including Lake George, Crown Point and St. John. Surveyed by William Brassier 1762. Size, 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ x 25 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

- 1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*R. Sayer & J Bennett Augst. 5th 1776.*"
- 1776 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a) shows the English and American fleets off the *Isle de Valcour* on October 11, their movements down the river and second engagement off Crown Point on October 13, with lettered references. It will be observed that both these dates are later than that in the imprint.
- 1794 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE as (b). Title enclosed in a cartouche with note to Lake Champlain added. Imprint altered to "*Laurie & Whittle, 12th May 1794.*"

LOUISIANA & FLORIDA

26. (1) The Coast of West Florida and Louisiana (2) The Peninsula and Gulf of Florida or Channel of Bahama with the Bahama Islands. Two separate Maps each 24 $\frac{3}{4}$ x 19 inches with complete

margins. Size, when joined with centre margins cut away to form one large map, 48¼ x 19 inches.

- 1775 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*London: Robt. Sayer, 20 Feby . . . 1775.*" In this issue the bay to the northeast of the mouths of the Mississippi is unnamed but bears the note "*Shallow Water with many small Islands but very little known.*"
- 1775 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a). The bay marked "*Shallow Water*" has now been named "*Bay of Spiritu Santo*" and is carefully charted with many soundings. Many alterations made in the section above New Orleans and in the coast lines of Louisiana, West Florida and on both sides of the Peninsula of East Florida.
- 1794 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London: Laurie & Whittle, 12th May 1794.*"

LOUISBURG

27. A Plan of the City and Fortifications from a Survey made by Richard Gridley 1745—A Plan of the City and Harbour of Louisburg. *T. Jefferys Apl 20. 1757.* Size, 24½ x 15½ inches.
- 1757 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1758 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*T. Jefferys October 9. 1758.*" Much altered.
- [?1768] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Printed for Robt. Sayer . . . & Tho^s Jefferys.*" Main plan shows both the siege of 1745 and that of 1758.

LOWER CANADA

28. A New Map of the Province of Lower Canada . . . By Samuel Holland Esq. Surveyor General . . . *London, William Faden, August 12th 1802.* Size, 34¼ x 23¼ inches.
- 1802 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1813 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (a) except for change in imprint "*. . . April 12th 1813.*"
- 1829 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE? from a new plate as size is 34¼ x 22¾ inches. Imprint "*James Wyld. Jany. 1. 1829 (Second Edition).*" Many alterations and additions.

29. (contd.)

[?1780] (e) **FOURTH ISSUE.** Title changed to "*Bowles's New Pocket Map of the Middle British Colonies in America, viz. Virginia . . . Rhode Island [as (a)]. Comprehending also the Habitations . . . of the Confederate Indians; by Lewis Evans.*" Imprint altered to "*Printed for the Proprietor Carington Bowles No. 69 in St. Paul's Church Yard, London.*" The ornamental cartouche of (d) has been removed and a new title without any border has been inserted in its place. The Eastern Shore of *Lake Huron* has been extended Northwards. New Rivers and Lakes inserted North of *Lake Ontario*. The long legend to the North of *Lake Erie* relating to the Confederates has been deleted and the space filled in with Rivers, Trees and Mountains. (Stevens 16).

[?1784] (f) **FIFTH ISSUE.** Title changed to "*Bowles's New Pocket Map of the following Independent States of North America . . . as (e).*" Imprint as (e). The lettering *VERMONT* has been added. The "*Boundary of the United States*" (so lettered in Lake Ontario) is shown by a bold dotted line through Lakes *Ontario, Erie* and *Huron*. (Stevens 17).

[?1796-1800] (g) **SIXTH ISSUE.** Title changed to "*Bowles's New One-sheet Map of the Independent States of Virginia . . . Rhode Island, &c. . . .*" as (e). Imprint altered to "*Printed for the Proprietors Bowles & Carver, No. 69 in St. Paul's Church Yard, London.*" Considerable alterations have again been made. The district South of *Lake Erie* and North of the *Ohio River* is now named *Western Territory* with a similar new lettering on the inset. The new *State of Kentucky* (admitted 1792) is marked in its proper position South of the *Ohio River, Tennessee* is also marked. (Stevens 19).

- 1838 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (c). Imprint "*James Wyld, Jany. 1 1838 (Second Edition)*." Notable for the insertion along the "*North Easterly Ridge*" of a new dotted boundary line marked "*Boundary claimed by the United States.*"
- 1840 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (d). Imprint "*James Wyld 1840 (Second Edition)*." Several alterations including a new dotted boundary line.
- 1843 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (e). Imprint redated "*1843 (Second Edition)*" shows the northeast boundary between Canada and the United States as established by the *Treaty of Washington of 9th August 1842*.

MIDDLE BRITISH COLONIES

29. [*Bowles issue.*] A General Map of the Middle British Colonies in America viz. Virginia, Maryland . . . New York, Connecticut, & Rhode Island . . . carefully copied from the Original Publish'd at Philadelphia by Mr. Lewis Evans. Size, 25½ x 19¾ inches within the borders.

- [?1760] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. No engraved cartouche frame round title. No imprint. Stevens, "*Lewis Evans, 3rd Edn., 1924,*" 5.
- [?1765] (b) SECOND ISSUE. Title now enclosed in ornamental cartouche. Imprint (in Roman characters) "*London, Printed for John Bowles at the Black Horse in Cornhil & Carington Bowles in St. Pauls Church Yard.*" Stevens 7.
- 1771 (c) THIRD ISSUE. (1st State). Title as (b). Imprint altered to "*Printed for Carington Bowles at No. 69 St. Pauls Church Yard, London, Publish'd Jan^y 1, 1771.*" Stevens 8.
- [?1774] (d) THIRD ISSUE. (2nd State). Title and imprint as (c). A long lettering CANADA in large capitals has been added extending diagonally across the map for 16 inches. Stevens 9.

30. [*Kitchin issue.*] A General Map of the Middle British Colonies in America viz. Virginia, Maryland . . . New York, Connecticut, and Rhode Island . . . Publish'd by Lewis Evans. Size, 26¼ x 19 inches.

- 1756 (a) ORIGINAL PIRATED ISSUE. Imprint "*Sold by T. Kitchin . . . opposite Ely Gate Holborn 1756 Price 2s.*" Stevens, "*Lewis Evans, 3rd Edn., 1924,*" 3.

- 1758 (b) JEFFERYS' RE-ISSUE of (a). Imprint "*Sold by T. Jefferys, Charing Cross 1758. Price 2s: 6d.*" Stevens 4.
- 1758-[?1768] (c) SAYER & JEFFERYS' RE-ISSUE of (b). Imprint "*Sold by R. Sayer in Fleet Street & T Jefferys, Charing Cross 1758. Price 2s: 6d.*" Apparently no alteration in the wording of the title. Stevens 6.
- 1775 (d) SAYER & JEFFERYS' 1ST RE-ISSUE of (c). Imprint "*Sold by R. Sayer in Fleet Street & T Jefferys, Charing Cross 1775 Price 2s: 6d.*" Apparently no alteration in the map. Stevens 10.
- 1775 (e) SAYER & JEFFERYS' 2ND RE-ISSUE of (c). Imprint "*Sold by R. Sayer in Fleet Street & T Jefferys, Charing Cross. Price 2s: 6d. Publish'd as the Act directs 15 June 1775.*" Stevens 11.
- 1776 (f) SAYER & BENNETT'S 1ST RE-ISSUE of (e) improved. Imprint "*London. Printed for R. Sayer & J. Bennett, Map, Chart & Printsellers, No 53 Fleet Street, as the Act directs, 15th Oct. 1776.*" Stevens 14.
- 1776 (g) SAYER & BENNETT'S 2ND RE-ISSUE of (e). Imprint as (f). The last two lines of the title in the cartouche altered to read "*corrected from Governor Pownall's Late Map 1776.*" Stevens 15.
- 1794 (h) LAURIE & WHITTLE'S 1ST RE-ISSUE of (g). Imprint "*London: Published by Laurie & Whittle No 53 Fleet Street as the Act directs 12th May 1794.*" Title altered to "*A New and General Map.*" Pownall's name has been deleted. Stevens 18.
- 1794-[1796] (i) As (h) but on thin wove paper watermarked 1796.
- 1794-[1799] (j) As (h) but on thin wove paper watermarked 1799.
- 1794-[1804] (k) As (h) but on thin wove paper watermarked 1804.
- 1794-[1807] (l) As (h) but on thicker wove paper watermarked 1807.
- 1794-[1808] (m) As (h) but on Whatman wove paper watermarked 1808.

Cf. Stevens,
"Lewis Evans"
 No. 18.

- 1794-[1812] (n) LAURIE & WHITTLE'S 2ND RE-ISSUE of (g) fully colored on wove paper watermarked "*J. Whatman 1812*" and stamped with the Sheet No. 38. The Upper Canada issue. The "*Province of Canada*" lettering of the previous issues has been deleted and "UPPER CANADA" substituted. The contours of the Great Lakes have been considerably altered. "*Cleveland*" is marked. The boundaries of Pennsylvania and of Vermont have been re-located. Not in Stevens' "*Lewis Evans*."
- 1794-[?1814] (o) As (n) fully colored on wove paper without watermark and stamped with the Sheet No. 50. Not in Stevens.
- 1794-[1816] (p) As (n) but outlines only colored; without watermark and stamped with the Sheet No. 72. In this form it occurs in the 1816 edition of Laurie & Whittle's Atlas. Not in Stevens.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

31. Course of the River Mississippi from the Balise to Fort Chatres; taken on the Expedition to the Illinois in the latter end of the year, 1765. By Lieut. Ross of the 34th Regiment. Size, 13½ x 44¼ inches.

- 1772 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE with imprint "*London: Robert Sayer 1 June 1772.*"
- 1775 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE with imprint "*London Robert Sayer 1 June 1775*" shewing many alterations in the neighborhood of New Orleans including the addition of *Forts St. Leon* and *St. Mary*.
- 1794 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (b) but imprint changed to "*Laurie & Whittle, 12th May, 1794.*"

NEW ENGLAND

32. [*Bowles.*] A Map of the Most Inhabited Part of New England containing the Provinces of Massachusetts Bay and New Hampshire with the Colonies of Conecticut and Rhode Island . . . *London Printed for John Bowles at the Black Horse in Cornhill & Carington Bowles in St. Pauls Churchyard* [n.d.]. Size, 20¾ x 25¾ inches.
- [?1765] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE of Bowles' one-sheet copy of Jefferys' four-sheet map. Title and imprint as above. The map fol-

lows very closely the second issue of Jefferys' first edition of 1755. The cartouche is in the top left corner. Neither of the insets "*Fort Frederick*" or "*Boston Harbour*" is reproduced.

1771 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint changed to "*Printed for Carington Bowles . . . London Publish'd 1st Jan^y 1771.*"

1776 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*Bowles's Map of the Seat of War in New England . . . accurate Plan of the Town, Harbour & Environs of Boston.*" Imprint "*London . . . Carington Bowles . . . 1776.*" With inset "*Plan of Boston with its Harbour and Environs 1776.*"

[?1776] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*Bowles's New Pocket Map of the Most Inhabited Part of New England . . . accurate Plan . . . Environs of Boston.*" Imprint "*Printed for the Proprietor Carington Bowles . . . London [c1776].*" From the same plate as (b) but title and cartouche have been removed from top left corner and the new title without cartouche appears in the sea opposite *Piscataqua Harbour*. *Dartmouth College* is marked but the old independent state of Vermont is not shown. Many alterations and additions have been made especially around *Lake George* and *Lake Champlain*. In the bottom right corner, previously blank, an inset "*Plan of Boston*" has been inserted.

[c1780] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and undated imprint as (d). The country between *Lakes George & Champlain* and the *Connecticut River* is now named VERMONT and a note has been engraved on the plate, beneath the top border, reading "*This State extends Northward to the 45th degree of Latitude.*"

[c1796] (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint altered to "*Bowles's New One Sheet Map of New England comprehending the Provinces of . . . as (d) . . . Environs of Boston.*" Imprint "*Printed for the Proprietors Bowles & Carver, No. 69 in St. Pauls Church Yard [c1796].*" No apparent alteration but for the changes in title and imprint.

33. [Jefferys.] A Map of the Most Inhabited Part of New England containing the Provinces of Massachusetts Bay and New Hamp-

shire with the Colonies of Konektikut and Rhode Island . . . [London] *November 29th 1755, Published according to Act by Thos. Jefferys*. Four sheets. Size (when joined), 38¾ x 40¾ inches.

1755 (a) ORIGINAL EDITION, 1ST ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. Inset plan (8½ x 5¼ inches) in top left corner entitled "*Fort Frederick, A French incroachment, built 1731 at Crown Point.*" In this state "*Connecticut*" is spelled "*Konektikut*" both in the title and on the map and *Newport* and *Providence Counties* are not marked in Rhode Island.

1755 (b) ORIGINAL EDITION, 2ND ISSUE. Imprint as (a). "*Fort Frederick*" inset, "*Connecticut*" now spelled "*Connecticut.*" In Rhode Island colony the counties of "*Providence,*" "*Kings,*" "*Bristol*" and "*Newport*" appear for the first time.

1755-[c1763] (c) SECOND EDITION, 1ST ISSUE. Imprint 1755 but published c1763. The "*Fort Frederick*" inset replaced by "*A Plan of the Town of Boston.*" All the country to the north of "*Stephens Fort*" previously marked "*Wilderness*" now laid out in townships.

1755-[c1768] (d) SECOND EDITION, 2ND ISSUE. Imprint 1755 but published c1768. This state can easily be identified by the note relating to the boundary between New York and New Hampshire which is engraved on the map immediately beneath the inset in the top left corner.

1774 (e) THIRD EDITION. Imprint altered to "[London] *November 29th 1774 by Thos. Jefferys.*" Little apparent alteration from (d).

1794 (f) ANOTHER EDITION. Imprint altered to "*Laurie & Whittle . . . 1794.*"

34. [Seller.] A Mapp of New England by John Seller Hydrographer to the King. *And are to bee Sold at his Shop at the Hermitage in Wapping And by John Hills in Exchange Alley in Cornhill London.* Size, 21¼ x 17¼ inches.

[?1675] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title in ornamental cartouche near the top left corner, smaller cartouche with blank center on its right. The Royal Arms in a garter surmounted by a crown again to the right. About the dedication cartouche "*A Scale of English Miles*" (10-60 miles).

- [?1676] (b) SECOND ISSUE. The blank dedication cartouche of (a) now contains the dedication to Robert Thomson and is surmounted by his arms above which is "*A Scale of English Miles*" (0-80 miles).

NEW ENGLAND, NEW YORK &c.

35. A New Map of New England: New York: New Jarsey: Pensilvania: Maryland and Virginia. *Sold by John Thornton at ye Platt in ye Minories. By Robt Morden at the Atlas in Cornhill and by Philip Lea at ye Atlas and Hercules in the Poultry, London.* Size, 21½ x 17 inches.

[?1685] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Philadelphia is shown and New Jersey is divided into East and West. No counties marked in east or west Jersey or on the west side of the Delaware. The British Museum assigns its date as 1685.

[c1686] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE and the first of two issues with Lea's imprint. "*By Philip Lea in Cheap-side London*" added to title and imprint altered to "*By Philip Lea at the Atlas and Hercules in Cheap-side London.*" No other apparent changes.

[c1690] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (b). Exhibits numerous alterations, viz. the "*Provinces of E. & W. Jersey*" now show the five counties; the counties of "*Newcastle,*" "*Kent*" and "*Sussex*" are laid down as part of Pensilvania with a dotted line denoting the boundary between Maryland and Pensilvania.

[?1715-20] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. The words "*in Cheap-side London*" following Philip Lea's name in the title have been deleted. Lea's imprint has been erased and "*Sold by Geo: Willdey at the Great Toy, Spectacle, Chinaware and Print Shop at ye corner of Ludgate Street near St. Paul's, London,*" substituted. No other changes apparent.

NEW JERSEY

36. Plan of the Operations of General Washington against the King's Troops in New Jersey from 26th Dec. 1776 to the 3d Jan. 1777 by William Faden. *London: Published 15th April 1777 by Wm. Faden.* Size, 15¼ x 11¼ inches.

1777 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. "*Middletown*," "*Allenstown*" and "*Kings-town*" each in one word and the road above "*Bristol*" unnamed.

1777 (b) SECOND ISSUE. The above mentioned towns each in two words, e.g. "*Middle Town*," etc., and the road above "*Bristol*" named "*High Road from Philadelphia*."

37. [*Faden*.] The Province of New Jersey divided into East and West commonly called the Jerseys. [London] by *Wm. Faden*, Dec. 1st 1777. Size, 22¼ x 30¾ inches.

1777 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1778 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Second Edition with considerable improvements*." Imprint dated Dec. 1, 1778.

1778-[1794] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (b) but on wove paper with watermark "*Whatman 1794*."

38. [*Seller*.] A Map of New Jersay by John Seller. Ja. Clerk, sculp. [London ?1664.] Size, 21 x 17½ inches.

[?1664] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title in ornamental cartouche in bottom left, view of New York (*after Visscher*) in top right.

[?1665] (b) SECOND ISSUE. Title and view as (a). Dedication to Sir Geo. Carteret surmounted by Carteret arms added in center of map. Royal shield and arms added at bottom right just above "*Ja. Clerk, sculp*."

[c1670] (c) THIRD ISSUE. Title altered to "*By John Seller and William Fisher*." Title now in cartouche top center with Royal Arms beneath. Carteret arms deleted and Ja. Clerk, sculp. deleted. Visscher view in top right replaced by another view of New York (*after Allard*) in bottom left.

1677 (d) FOURTH ISSUE. As (c) but with two side wings, printed from separate plates, added increasing the overall size to 36¾ x 17½ inches. Printed text in four columns pasted right across bottom of map "*The Description of West Jersey in America . . .*" Imprint in two lines at foot of fourth column of text "*London. Printed for John Seller at the Hermitage stairs in Wapping, and William Fisher at the Posterngate on Tower Hill 1677*."

NEW YORK CITY

39. [*Montessor.*] Plan of the City of New York and its Environs to Greenwich . . . Survey'd in the Winter 1766 [London 1766?]. Size, 20% x 25% inches.

1766 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Drawn by Capt. John Montessor and dedicated by him "*To the Honble. Thos. Gage, Esqr. . . .*"

1776 (b) SECOND ISSUE. Title altered to "*Survey'd in the Winter, 1776*" and an imprint "*Sold by A. Dury, Duke's Court, St. Martin's Lane*" has been added.

40. [*Ratzer.*] Plan of the City of New York in North America surveyed 1766 and 1767 . . . by . . . B. Ratzer, Lieut. in His Majesty's 60th or Royal American Regt. Thomas Kitchin, Sculpt. Size, 35¼ x 47½ inches.

[?1776] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE without imprint.

1776 (b) SECOND ISSUE. The imprint "*London: Published according to Act of Parliament, Jan. 12, 1776 by Jefferys and Faden, corner of St. Martin's Lane, Charing Cross.*" has been inserted immediately at the right of the title-cartouche and just above the "*South West View of the City of New York.*"

NEW YORK ISLAND

41. A Plan of New York Island with part of Long Island, Staten Island & East New Jersey . . . Engagement on the Woody Heights of Long Island between Flatbush and Brooklyn on the 27th of August 1776 between His Majesty's Forces, commanded by General Howe and the Americans under Major General Putnam, with the subsequent Disposition of both Armies. *Engraved & Publish'd according to Act of Parliament Octr 19th 1776 by W^m. Faden, Successor to the late Mr. T^s. Jefferys, Geographer to the King, Charing Cross, London.*

** There are five distinct issues of this plan each in two states. (1) on small-sized paper, 19½ x 24 inches, uncut, bearing a watermark consisting of a rectangular shield crossed by three diagonal lines, surmounted by a fleur-de-lys; beneath the shield are the letters "G. R." and to its left

are the initials "R. G." (2) on larger, thicker paper, 22½ x 30½ inches, having a watermark consisting of the initials "W. F." to the left of a crowned ovalish shield with initials "G. R." beneath. In the center of the shield a large fleur-de-lys. State 1 has no printed text beneath the plan whilst State 2 has text, in each instance, printed in four columns immediately beneath the plan and on the same paper. There being no geographical differences between States 1 and 2 of each issue it has not been thought necessary to make further reference to State 1 in the following descriptions.

- 1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE [2nd State]. Title and imprint as above. Printed text in four columns beneath the plan, entitled "*An Account of the Proceedings of His Majesty's Forces at the Attack of the Rebels Works on Long Island, on the 27th. of August 1776 . . .*" with last line of imprint reading "*of Mess. Wallis and Stonehouse, Booksellers, Ludgate Street.*" The seacoast, harbor, and rivers in single unshaded outline. The most northerly place marked on Hudson River is "*Tetards Hill.*" The "*Heights of Long Island*" are twice lettered simply "*The Heights.*" The fourth line of the title consists of only four words: "*Disposition of both Armies.*"
- 1776 (b) SECOND ISSUE. Title as (a). "*Long Island*" text as (a). The seacoast, harbor and rivers now have their outlines shaded with several lines. Most northerly place on Hudson River is now "*Younker.*" "*The Heights of Long Island*" still marked as in (a).
- 1776 (c) THIRD ISSUE. Title as (a) extended after the words "*Major General Putnam*" to read "*Shewing also the Landing of the British Army on New-York Island, and the Taking of the City of New York &c. on the 15 of September following, with the Subsequent Disposition of both Armies.*" Imprint as (a). The fourth line of title now has thirty words, "*British Army . . . Both the Armies.*" Seacoast, &c., shaded as in (b). Most northerly place on Hudson River is still "*Younker.*" "*The Heights of Long Island*" are now lettered (left) "*The Heights of Guana.*" Three lines of lettering, "*Flying Camp | of the Americans | Redoubt with Cannon,*" added on the Jersey shore opposite the head of New-York Island. The text beneath the plan is now en-

titled "*An Account of the Taking of the City of New York by His Majesty's Forces on the 15th of September 1776* . . ."

- 1776 (d) FOURTH ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). Seacoast, &c., shaded as (b), most northerly place as (b) and (c), "*Heights of Long Island*" as (c). A fourth line of lettering, i.e. "*Fort Independence*," has been inserted between the lines "*of the Americans*" and "*Redoubt with Cannon*" on the Jersey shore. "*Fort Washington*" is now marked in the river near the head of New-York Island. *Taking of the City of New York* text as in (c).
- 1776 (e) FIFTH ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c) and (d). Seacoast shaded as in (b). Most northerly place is now "*Fort*," the "*Younker*" of (b), (c) and (d) having been deleted. "*Heights of Long Island*" as (c) and (d). The four-line lettering on the Jersey shore of (d) has been erased. "*Fort Washington*" is now shown about three inches down from the head of New-York Island and is marked on the island itself and not in the river as in (d). "*Fort Lee or Ft. Constitution*" is now inserted on the Jersey shore a little south of opposite to "*Jefferys Hook*." The text at the foot of the plan reverts to "*The Attack on Long Island*" as in (a) and (b) but in an entirely new set-up. The last line of imprint now reads "*Mr Wallis, Bookseller in Ludgate Street*."

From descriptions I have read it is possible that (c) and (d) were also issued with "*Long Island*" text and (e) with "*New York*" text, but I have not, as yet, come across these variations.

NEW YORK PROVINCE

42. A Map of the Province of New York . . . From an Actual Survey by Captain Montessor, 1775. *London: June 10th 1775 by A. Dury*. Four sheets. Size (when joined up), 36¼ x 56¾ inches.

- 1775 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. "*Ticonderoga*" marked "*Carillon Fort*" on west bank and "*Tyionderogha or Tienderoga*" on east bank.
- 1775 (b) SECOND ISSUE. Imprint as (a) "*Carillon Fort*" on west, "*Ticonderoga*" on east.

- 1775 (c) THIRD ISSUE. Imprint as (a) "*Ticonderoga or Fort Carillon*" (in two lines) on west, nothing on east. Many new names and notes in Lake Champlain inset.
- 1777 (d) FOURTH ISSUE. Imprint extended to "*Republished with Great Improvements, April 1st 1777.*"

43. The Country Twenty Five Miles round New York. Drawn by a Gentleman from that City. [London] *Published . . . 1st November 1776 by W. Hawkes . . .* Size, 14 $\frac{7}{8}$ x 14 $\frac{7}{8}$ inches on paper 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

- 1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. "*A Chronological Table of the most interesting Occurences since the Commencement of Hostilities . . .*" in three columns type printed below the map. Beneath bottom border, one line engraved on the plate commencing "*Sept. 15. 1776 British Forces 5^c & 3^c.*"
- 1776 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Imprint dated 21st Nov 1776.* An extra (Nov. 21) line engraved on the plate bringing the information down to November 1, 1776.
- 1777 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint dated *1st January 1777.* (Jan. 1)
- 1777 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*R Sayer & J. Bennett 2 June (June 2) 1777.*" Engraved description in two lines bringing information down to [Nov.] 16.

NEW YORK & NEW JERSEY

44. [Holland.] The Provinces of New York and New Jersey . . . and the Governments of Trois Rivieres and Montreal. Drawn by Capt. Holland. Engraved by Thomas Jefferys, Geographer to His Majesty. [London] *Printed for Robt. Sayer in Fleet Street, and T. Jefferys in the Strand* [1775]. Two sheets. Size (when joined), 20 $\frac{3}{4}$ x 26 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

- [1775] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint (undated) as above. Subsidiary title "*A Chorographical Map of the Country Between Albany, Oswego . . . exhibiting all the Grants . . . Lake & Montreal. Drawn from Authentic surveys by Thomas Jefferys . . .*" in one long line along the top outside the border line.

1775 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint (dated) altered to "*Printed for (June 15) Robt. Sayer and T. Jefferys in the Strand, published as the Act directs, 15 June 1775.*" No other apparent alteration.

1775 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint altered to "*The Provinces of New York and New Jersey . . . and the Province of Quebec, drawn by Capt. Holland Engraved by Thomas Jefferys . . . and improved from the modern surveys of those Colonies down to the year 1775. London. Printed for Robt. Sayer and John Bennett . . . 20 Dec 1775.*" The subsidiary "*Chorographical*" title has been removed. Three insets, "*Mouth of Hudson's River,*" "*City of New York*" and "*Plan of Amboy,*" have been introduced in the top left corner of the top sheet.

1776 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c) but altered "*drawn by Major Holland, Engraved by . . . Corrected and improved from the original materials by Governr. Pownall, Member of Parliament, 1776. London R. Sayer and J. Bennett 17 Augt. 1776.*" Numerous alterations especially in northern New York, where large tracts of the country have been laid out in grants.

1776 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. The second of the two issues dated August 17, 1776. The title has again been altered, Jefferys' name as engraver having been deleted. It now reads as (c) "*. . . drawn by Major Holland, Surveyor General of the northern District in America. Corrected . . . Governor Pownall, Member of Parliament 1776. London R. Sayer and J. Bennett, 17 Augt. 1776.*" In the sea off Sandy Hook a four-line note has been engraved reading "*For description of this Country . . . see Govr. Pownall's Topographl. Desn. p. 9-14.*"

45. [Sauthier.] A Plan of the Operations of the King's Army under the command of General Sr. William Howe, K.B. . . . against the American Forces commanded by General Washington . . . wherein is particularly distinguished the Engagement on the White Plains, the 28th of October [1776] By Claude Joseph Sauthier: Engraved by Wm. Faden, 1777. [London] *Published Feb. 25th, 1777 by W. Faden.* Size, 19¼ x 28½ inches.

1777 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. No British ships shown off "*Terry Town.*"

- 1777 (b) SECOND ISSUE. Imprint as (a). British ships lying off "Terry Town," three being named "Tartar," "Phoenix," and "Roebuck" with their course up the Hudson shown by a dotted line up the center of the river. Several new place-names are inserted.

NEWFOUNDLAND

46. Chart of Part of the South Coast of Newfoundland . . . by James Cook. Two sheets. Size (when joined), $38\frac{1}{2} \times 27$ inches.

1766 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*I. Mount and T. Page . . . Thos. Jefferys . . . and And^w Dury . . . London 1766. N.B. With a Book of Directions.*"

1774 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Published . . . by James Cook, Printed for R. Sayer & J. Bennett . . . May 10, 1774. Price six shillings N.B. With a Book of Directions.*" Size increased to three sheets (when joined) $67\frac{3}{4} \times 24\frac{3}{4}$ inches. Only the left-hand sheet of (a) has been retained to form the right-hand sheet of (b) and two new sheets have been added on the left.

NORTH AMERICA

47. [Andrews.] A New Map of the British Colonies in North America showing the Seat of the Present War . . . By John Andrews. London *Published . . . Jan^y 16th 1777 by John Andrews . . . & Andrew Dury. . . .* Size, $31 \times 38\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

1777 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Fifty-four numbered references in three columns in the Atlantic Ocean.

1781 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. References as (a). Imprint "*. . . Jan^y 16th 1781 by John Andrews . . . and John Harris . . .*"

48. [Arrowsmith.] A Map exhibiting all the New Discoveries in the Interior Parts of North America. Inscribed by Permission to the Honourable Governor and Company of Adventurers of England trading into Hudson's Bay. . . . A. Arrowsmith, Charles Street, Soho, January 1st 1795. Size, $66\frac{1}{2} \times 35\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

** This map was repeatedly re-issued almost year by year as new discoveries came to light. We know of the follow-

- ing editions: 1795, 1796 (two issues), 1802, 1811, 1814, 1817, 1818, 1819*, 1820*, 1821, 1823, 1824, 1833*, 1838*, 1839, 1850; those marked * we have not seen.
- 1795 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. With overlay over blank space between 60° and 70° Lat. and 95° and 115° Long.
- 1796 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a). "*Additions to [1st Iss.] 1796*" follows the date. With overlay as (a).
- 1796 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) altered to "*A Arrowsmith. [2nd Iss.] No 24 Rathbone Place. January 1st 1795. Additions to 1796.*" Imprint "*London, Published Janry. 1st 1795. by A. Arrowsmith, No 24 Rathbone Place.*"
- 1802 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (c). The plate reduced in width to 56½ inches and increased in height to 48½ inches. The material contained on the overlay in previous issues now engraved, with alterations and additions, on the main map.
- 1811 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Published 1 Jan 1795 by A. Arrowsmith, No 10 Soho Square . . . Additions to 1811.*"
- 1814 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (e). "*Additions to 1811-June 1814.*" Embodies the recent discoveries of Lewis and Clark.
- 1817 (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (e). "*. . . Additions to 1811-1817, Additions to June 1814.*"
- 1818 (h) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (e). "*. . . Additions to 1811-1818, Additions to June 1814.*"
- 1821 (i) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Additions to 1811-1818-1819-1820-1821.* Title moved to extreme left-hand corner.
- 1823 (j) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Additions to 1811-1818-1819-1820-1823.* Title as (i).
- 1824 (k) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Additions to 1811-1819-1820-1824.* Title as (i). Space in top center formerly occupied by title now filled with the Arctic discoveries of Captain Ross, Lieutenant Parry, &c. in 1818-1819-1821.
- 1839 (l) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Additions to 1811-1818-1819-1820-1824-1833-1839.* Interior of Russian America blank.
- 1850 (m) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Additions to 1811-1818-1819-1820-1824-1833-1839-1850.* Imprint "*London . . . 1 Jan 1850 by J. Arrowsmith, No 10 Soho Square . . . Hydrographer*

to *Her Majesty*." Numerous rivers and places inserted up to 65° in Russian America. *Victoria* now marked on *Vancouver Island*.

49. [Bowen & Gibson.] An Accurate Map of North America describing . . . the British, Spanish and French Dominions . . . exhibiting the Present Seat of War and the French Encroachments. Also all the West India Islands . . . by Eman. Bowen, Geogr. to His Majesty, and John Gibson, Engraver. London: *printed for Robt. Sayer, opposite Fetter Lane, Fleet Street* [c1755]. Four sheets. Size (when joined up), 45¼ x 39¼ inches.

[?1755] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

[?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to read ". . . *Dominions* . . . according to the *Definitive Treaty concluded at Paris, 10th Feb, 1763*. Also all the *West India Islands* . . . by *Eman. Bowen* . . . and *John Gibson, Engraver*." Imprint (undated) as (a). Many engraved notes in (a) erased and others substituted. The XXth Article of the Treaty of 1763 has been inserted in the Atlantic Ocean.

1772 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title now reads "*British and Spanish Dominions*" (omitting the word French) otherwise as (b). Imprint altered to ". . . *Robert Sayer, No. 53 Fleet Street 2d July 1772*." Many alterations in the Hudson's Bay area. "*Lake Ouinipigon or Winipick*" appears for the first time. The title-cartouche which was showing signs of wear in (b) has been retouched.

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c) except that the date has been changed to 1775. No other apparent alteration.

1777 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*A New and Correct* [1st Iss.] *Map of North America with the West India Islands Divided according to the last Treaty of Peace Concluded at Paris Feb^r, 1763 wherein are particularly distinguished the Several Provinces and Colonies which comprise the British Empire. Laid down . . . and corrected from the Original Materials of Goverⁿ Pownall, Membr. of Parliam^t. 1777*." Imprint "*London: Printed for Robert Sayer, No. 53 Fleet Street, as the Act directs. 10th Jan^y 1777*." Although the title has been completely altered and Gover-

nor Pownall's name appears for the first time, the cartouche, inset maps, general characteristics, Articles of Treaty of 1763 and most of the descriptive notes of the previous issues remain unaltered. The provinces and colonies are outlined by differently colored boundary lines which have been, in many instances, altered in position. *Virginia*, *N. Carolina*, *S. Carolina* and *Georgia* which previously extended to the *Mississippi River* are now bounded on the west by the *Apalachian Mts.* The title of *N. Carolina* has been omitted. The sixteen-line note as to the Province of Quebec previously just to the south of Newfoundland has been deleted and does not occur again in any subsequent re-issue.

- 1777 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (e). Imprint altered to "...
[2nd Iss.] *Printed for Robt Sayer and J^{no}. Bennett, 15th Feb. 1777.*" Follows (e) very closely as to alterations and erasures. The eastern boundary of the Province of New York has been moved from the eastern shores of Lake Champlain and now runs along the *Connecticut River*. The title of *N. Carolina* has been inserted in two lines.
- 1779 (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (f) except for the alteration of the date in the title to 1779 and in the imprint to "*15th July 1779.*" No other apparent alteration.
- 1783 (h) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title of (e) altered to "... *Divided according to the Preliminary Articles of Peace signed at Versailles 20 January 1783 ... distinguished the United States & the several Colonies ... British Empire ... Gover^r. Pownall ... 1783.*" Imprints as (g) still dated July 15, 1779. The Articles of Peace of Paris, February 10, 1763 have not been deleted but a note has been added in the top left corner. "*The Divisions of this map are coloured according to the Preliminaries signed at Versailles Jan. 20, 1783. The Red indicates the British Possessions: The Green those of the United States: The Blue what belongs to the French and the Yellow what belongs to the Spanish.*" This issue consists of the top sheet of the 1779 issue with alteration to the title and date and the addition of a dotted boundary line engraved on the plate, between the United States and the British possessions. The lower sheet of this issue is the lower sheet of the 1779 issue without alteration. It still bears the 1779 imprint.

1783 (i) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (h) but slightly altered to "A [2nd Iss.] *New Map of North America . . . the United States and the Several Provinces, Governments &c which Compose the British Dominions . . . Governⁿ. Pownall . . . 1783.*" Imprint "*Printed for Robt Sayer and J^{no} Bennett, No. 53 Fleet Street, as the Act directs, August 15th. 1783.*" A careful scrutiny proves this to be the old plate worked up despite the numerous alterations. The title cartouche which had become very much worn has been worked over, strengthened and altered in a few minor details. All the Articles of the Peace of 1763 and descriptive notes of previous issues have been entirely removed. In their places a four-line note re the coast of Labrador and Article III of the 1783 Treaty have been inserted in the top right corner of the upper sheet. The boundary line of the United States shown in (h) has been slightly modified principally between Nova Scotia and New England. The title UNITED STATES now appears on that portion of North America allocated by the Treaty. The bottom sheet has undergone considerable alteration. The XXth Article of the Peace of 1763 and the notes as to east and west Florida have been removed. The date in the imprint has been altered to *August 15, 1783.*

1786 (j) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (i). Imprint altered to "*London: Printed for Robt Sayer, Map, Chart & Printseller . . . August 15th 1786.*" Except that the title cartouche has again been worked up, notably by cross-hatching the Indian figures, there is no apparent alteration from (i) except for the change of imprint.

1794 (k) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (i). Imprint changed to "*London: Published by Laurie & Whittle, No 53 Fleet Street, 12th May 1794.*" There is no apparent alteration from the previous issue except for the change of imprint and of its position from the bottom right corner (just inside the border) to the title cartouche where it forms the last four lines of the title. The west coast of Newfoundland is colored red to denote British territory.

1794-[?1798] (l) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (k). The west coast of Newfoundland is colored blue to denote French territory presumably on account of the French fishing rights on certain parts of the Newfoundland coast. No other ap-
[wove paper]

parent alteration. The wove paper has no watermark but Laurie & Whittle published the "*Middle British Colonies*" map on wove paper with a similar texture with watermark dated 1796 or 1798. Either of these dates would be applicable to this issue as on account of both Louisiana and the Floridas being colored yellow, denoting Spanish territory, it must have been published prior to the year 1800.

50. [Bowles.] North America and the West Indies: a New Map, wherein the British Empire and its Limits according to the Definitive Treaty of Peace in 1763 are accurately described . . . *London Printed for Carington Bowles Map & Printseller No 69 in St. Pauls Church Yard.* Size, 45 x 39 inches.

[?1763] (a) PROBABLY THE ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1783 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*Bowles's New Map of North America and the West Indies exhibiting the British Empire therein with the Limits and Boundaries of the United States . . . compiled from the best surveys . . . to the present year 1783.*" Imprint changed to ". . . Carington Bowles . . . London . . . as the Act directs 2 Jan 1783."

[?1796] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*Bowles's New Four Sheet Map of North America and the West Indies exhibiting the Extent and Boundaries of the United States . . .*" Imprint changed to "*London Printed for the Proprietors Bowles and Carver*" [n.d. ?1796]. Date of 1796 assigned owing to the inclusion of Tennessee which became a territory in 1794 and a state in 1796.

1808 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c). Imprint altered to "*London: Bowles & Carver 4th Jany 1808.*"

51. [D'Anville.] North America from the French of Mr. D'Anville improved with the Back Settlements of Virginia and Course of Ohio. Illustrated with Geographical and Historical Remarks. [*London*], May, 1755. Published . . . by Thos. Jefferys . . . near Charing Cross. Size 20 x 18 inches.

51. (contd.)

- 1755 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. In the top left corner a long note in 2 columns "*French Incroachments.*" Beneath the title-cartouche in 3 columns "*English Title to their Settlements on the Continent.*"
- [?1763] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) Imprint "*London. R. Sayer and T Jefferys . . . [c.1763].*" Added, in 2 lines at the bottom of the 3rd column of the "*English Title . . . Continent*" text, is "*The Boundaries of the Provinces since the Conquest of Canada are laid down in this Map as settled by the King in Council.*" The "*Province of Quebec,*" which was neither named nor laid out in (a), is now named

and defined by a dotted line which, on the South, runs from "*Nipi-scrinis L.*" to "*Champlain Lake*" thence to "*Bay Chaleur.*"

1775 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*North America from the French of Mr. D'Anville, Improved with the English Surveys since the Peace.*" Imprint "*Robt. Sayer & J. Bennett, 10 June, 1775.*"

1783 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*The United States of America with the British Possessions . . . Divided with the French . . . according to the Preliminary Articles of Peace signed at Versailles the 20th Jan. 1783.*" Imprint "*London R. Sayer & J. Bennett, 9th February 1783.*" The title of (c) was entirely erased from the cartouche and the new one engraved in its place. Article III of the Treaty was engraved on the plate immediately to the left of the cartouche. The territory allotted to the United States by the Treaty was enclosed by a dotted line and colored green, the rest of the map (coast lines and boundaries excepted) being uncolored.

1794 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d) with the inclusion of "*New Brunswick*" between "*Nova Scotia*" and "*Newfoundland.*" Imprint "*London Laurie & Whittle, 12th May 1794.*" A flag of the United States now surmounts the cartouche; above this a note in four lines, as to the coloring, has been added.

1794-[1803?] (f) ANOTHER ISSUE as (e) on paper watermarked 1801. Although Louisiana, according to the title, belongs to Spain, it is shown by the coloring to be part of the United States by whom it was purchased in 1803.

1794-[1808?] (g) ANOTHER ISSUE as (f) but on paper watermarked 1808.

52. [*De La Rochette.*] A Map of North America and the West Indies. By L. S. De La Rochette. *London . . . 1st March 1781 by Robt. Wilkinson.* Size, 46¾ x 40 inches.

1781 (a) ?ORIGINAL ISSUE. Boundary between *United States* and *Canada* and also *Florida* by dotted line engraved on map. *United States* territory colored green but not named.

1789 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Apparently as (a) except that imprint is now dated "*1st March 1789.*"

53. [Dunn.] A Map of the British Empire in North America by Samuel Dunn, Mathematician. *London Sayer & Bennett 1774*. Size, 12 x 18½ inches.

1774 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. No cartouche, imprint forms part of title.

1776 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Improved from Surveys of Captain Carver*" added to title. Ornamental cartouche bottom right. Imprint "*Sayer & Bennett Augst. 17th 1776*" beneath bottom border line.

1783 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*A New Map of the United States . . . by Samuel Dunn, improved from Capt. Carver.*" Imprint "*Sayer & Bennett Oct. 9 1783.*"

1786 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c). Imprint "*Robt. Sayer 10 June 1786.*"

54. [Mitchell.] A Map of the British and French Dominions in North America with the Roads, Distances, Limits and Extent of the Settlements. Humbly inscribed to the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halifax . . . by JN^o MITCHELL. [London]: *Published by the Author Feb^{ry} 13th 1755 . . . and sold by And. Miller opposite Katherine Street in the Strand. Tho: Kitchin sculp. Clerkenwell Green*. Eight sheets. Size (when joined up), 76 x 53 inches.

1755 (a) FIRST EDITION, 1ST ISSUE. With Millar's name and Katharine Street in the imprint, incorrectly spelled "Miller" and "Katherine" respectively.

1755 (b) FIRST EDITION, 2ND ISSUE. Title as (a) but Millar's name and Katharine Street in the imprint, correctly spelled "Millar" and "Katharine" respectively.

1755-[1757] (c) SECOND EDITION. Title and imprint as (b) but, according to the British Museum, published in 1757. Readily distinguishable from (b) by the inclusion, in the sea to the left of cartouche, of two blocks of text, one in three columns and the other in seven. In the sixth line of the first column of the three-column block this issue is referred to as the SECOND EDITION.

[?1773] (d) THIRD EDITION. Title as (b). Imprint changed to "*Publish'd by the Author Feb^{ry} 13th 1755. Printed by Jefferys and Faden, St. Martins Lane, Charing Cross, London.*"

Tho. Kitchin sculp." As the firm of Jefferys and Faden does not appear in the Rate Book previous to 1773 this edition, although still dated 1755, cannot have appeared before 1773. This edition still contains the words SECOND EDITION in the three-column block of text as in (b). Many variations in contours and boundaries occur and numerous extra place-names have been added. Kitchin's Clerkenwell address has been erased as he had moved to 59 Holborn after 1768.

- [?1774] (e) FOURTH EDITION. Title as (b). Imprint changed to "*Publish'd . . . Febr^y 13th 1755. Printed for Jefferys and Faden . . . at the corner of St Martin's Lane, Charing Cross, London. Tho: Kitchin, sculp.*" The chief difference between this and (d) lies in the numerous alterations in Sheet 3 in northern and western New York where several new forts have been added, some renamed and others deleted. In (d) there is a dotted line marked "*Limits claimed by New York*" running from Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, to the junction of the Hudson River with the 41° N. Latitude. This line and the relevant lettering have been deleted. Another dotted line, "*Limits claimed by New Jersey*," has been similarly treated.

- 1775 (f) FIFTH EDITION. Title as (a) except that the words "*British and French Dominions*" have been altered to "*British Colonies*." Imprint still dated 1755. In a catalogue issued by Faden in 1778 this edition is described and dated "*A Map of the British Colonies in North America . . . on 8 sheets, 1775, Mitchell.*" Except for the change in the wording of the title, this edition would appear to coincide with the fourth edition.

55. [Moll.] A New and Exact Map of the Dominions of the King of Great Britain on ye Continent of North America containing Newfoundland . . . New York . . . Virginia and Carolina . . . By Herman Moll, Geographer. Dedication to Walter Dowglass Esq. (in separate ornamental cartouche) dated 1715. Size, 24 x 40 inches.

- 1715 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*Sold by H. Moll, over against Devereux Court without Temple Bar.*" The Carolina inset not divided into parishes and the note in the Louisiana inset undated and reading "*Cherecies 3000 Men.*"

- 1715-[1726] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and dated dedication as (a). Imprint in two lines "*Sold by H. Moll | and by I. King at ye Globe in ye Poultreys near Stock's Market.*" Carolina and Louisiana insets as (a). This state occurs in a collection of Moll's maps with a printed list of contents dated 1726.
- 1715-[1731] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and dated dedication as (a). Imprint in three lines now reads "*Printed and Sold by Thos. Bowles . . . John Bowles . . . and I King.*" Carolina inset divided into counties and the note in the Louisiana inset now reading "*Cherecies 3000 Men, one of the Kings &c of this Nation was in England 1730.*"
- 1715-[1735] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. From an entirely new plate. Dedicated to Luke Gardiner, Deputy Vice Treasurer . . . of His Majesties Revenue in Ireland. Imprint "*Sold by Geo. Grierson, Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty, at the King's Arms and Two Bibles in Essex Street*" [Dublin]. Carolina inset divided as (c). "*Cherecies*" note dated 1730 as (c). No subsidiary title to the "*Niagara Falls*" inset as in the London issues.
- 1715-[1755] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and dated dedications as (a). Imprint in three lines now reads "*Printed and Sold by Tho. Bowles . . . John Bowles and Son . . . and by I King.*" Carolina inset divided as (c). "*Cherecies*" note dated 1730 as (c).
56. [*Palairret.*] Carte de l'Amerique Septentrionale 1754.
- 1754 (a) THE PARENT MAP. Title as above. Published by Palairret in his "*Atlas Methodique*" in 1755.
- [1762/3] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. A Map of North America by J. Palairret with considerable Alterations & Improvements from D'Anville, Mitchell, & Bellin, by L. Delarochette. "*London printed for Thos. Bowles in St. Pauls Churchyard*" Size, 23 x 18¾ inches [with two overlays 16¾ x 8½ inches; each of the overlays and the main map have pasted-on descriptive slips].
- I. "*Claims of the French in 1756*"; II. "*Partition of N. America proposed by Mnsr Bussy in 1761*"; III. (on main map) "*Dominions . . . ceded to Gt. Britain by France & Spain in 1762.*" For a similar map see No. 4, America [Green], Sheet IV (b).

1765 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (b) with date 1765 inserted after Delarochette's name and imprint altered to "*Printed for John Bowles . . . & Carington Bowles.*" No overlays or pasted-on descriptive slips. Engraved title cartouche as (a). The new province of West Florida is set out and the peninsula renamed "*East-Florida.*" New notes as to Fishing in the Gulf of St. Lawrence and to the Government of Granada have been added.

[c1768] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c) but date erased beneath Delarochette's name. Imprint altered to "*London Printed for John Bowles at the Black Horse in Cornhill*" and engraved beneath Delarochette's name inside the ornamental cartouche. The John Bowles & Carington Bowles imprint of (c) which was in a long line beneath the cartouche has been erased. No other alterations apparent.

[c1771] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*Bowles's New Pocket Map of North America . . . by J. Palairret . . . with additions . . . by L. Delarochette.*" Imprint *Carington Bowles* [c1771].

57. [Sanson & Berry.] North America divided into its Principall [*sic*] Parts viz. Arctick Lands, Canaad, New Fpance [*sic*] &c. described by Sanson, Corrected and amended by William Berry. [London] Sold by William Berry . . . White-Hall 1680. Size, 35 x 22½ inches.

1680 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1718 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint changed to "*P. Overton, J. Lenthall & T. Taylor 1718.*"

58. [Sayer & Bennett.] The Theatre of War in North America with the Roads and a Table of Distances. *London Sayer & Bennett 20th March 1776.* Size, 20 x 16⅞ inches on uncut paper 22¾ x 30½ inches.

1776 (Mar.) (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Below the map type-printed in three columns "*A Compendious Account of the British Colonies . . .*" occupying a space 19½ x 11½ with imprint 7⅜ inches long.

1776 (Mar.) (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Printed text 19¾ x 11¾ inches. Imprint 7½ inches long.

- 1776 (Mar.) (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Printed text $19\frac{3}{8}$ x $11\frac{1}{4}$ inches. Imprint $7\frac{3}{4}$ inches long.
59. [Sayer & Bennett.] The Theatre of War in America with the Roads and Tables of . . . Distances &c. By an American. London Sayer & Bennett, 20th November 1776. Size, $20\frac{1}{4}$ x $30\frac{1}{2}$ inches, on uncut paper $22\frac{3}{4}$ x $30\frac{1}{2}$ inches.
- 1776 (Nov.) (a) SECOND EDITION, ORIGINAL ISSUE. From an entirely different plate from the March edition of the same year. Text, "A Compendious Account . . .," apparently as (c) of the March issue.
- 1776 (Nov.) (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title of the text in smaller type 12 inches long. Imprint in large type 10 inches long.
- 1776 (Nov.) (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title only $11\frac{1}{8}$ inches long. Imprint only $7\frac{5}{16}$ inches long. Different type of rule between the columns.
60. [Seale & Bell.] A New and Accurate Map of North America drawn from the famous Mr D'Anville . . . engraved by R Seale; Also the New Divisions . . . late Treaty of Peace, by Peter Bell, Geor 1768. Carington Bowles, Map & Printseller, London [1768]. Size, 20 x $18\frac{1}{2}$ inches.
- 1768 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1771 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint changed to *London: Carington Bowles, 1st Jan. 1771.*
- 1783 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to *Bowles's New Pocket Map of the United States of America* and imprint "*Carington Bowles 4 Feb 1783.*"
- 1784 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c). Imprint "*Carington Bowles, 12 April 1784.*"
- 1795 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to *Bowles's New One Sheet Map of the United States* and imprint to *London: Bowles & Carver, 12th Jan. 1795.* Printed on laid paper with imprint below bottom border line "*Published as the Act directs 12th Jany. 1795.*" One of the few maps published by Bowles & Carver to bear a date.
- [?1799] (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d). Imprint *London: Bowles & Carver [c1799].* Printed on wove paper. Cartouche re-

61. (contd.)

1710 (a*) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*By John Senex F. R. S. 1710.*" Price
Maxwell's name deleted from title. No Imprint beneath
the scales in the bottom left corner.

touched. Dated imprint of (d) below bottom border erased. Louisiana and Florida colored as Spanish possessions.

- [?1819] (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d). Imprint *London: Bowles & Carver* [?1799]. South Carolina much reduced in size with corresponding increase in Georgia. The old Mississippi country, now divided by a dotted line and distinctive coloring into Mississippi and Alabama territories, although they are not yet named.

61. [Senex.] North America corrected from the Observations . . . Royal Society at London . . . at Paris. By John Senex, Cha. Price & John Maxwell, Geographers 1710. Size, 25½ x 37½ inches.

1710 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title as above, no imprint.

1710 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "By John Senex F. R. S. 1710," Price & Maxwell's name deleted from title. Imprint added "*Printed for T. Bowles 1710.*"

[?1750] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint changed to "*T. Bowles, J. Bowles & Robt. Sayer* [c1750]." The lower part of *Carolina* now marked *Georgia*.

62. [Wilkinson.] North America *published 12th Aug. 1804 by R. Wilkinson*. Size, 23½ x 20¼ inches.

1804 (a) ORIGINAL EDITION. Title and imprint as above.

1824 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*12th Aug 1824.*"

1826 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Republished by William Darton 13 Jan. 1826.*"

63. [Wyld.] Map of North America . . . exhibiting the recent Discoveries . . . of Humboldt, Pike, Lewis & Clarke, Mackenzie, Hearne &c. . . *London Jas Wyld, May 1, 1824*. Six sheets. Size (when joined), 65 x 57 inches.

1824 (a) ?THE ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1827-8 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint ". . . *Jas Wyld . . . March 1st 1827. Additions to 1828.*" Height increased to 69 inches between the 77° and 110° of W. Long.

1838 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint dated 1838.

- 1851-56 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint “. . . *Ja^s. Wyld . . . Geographer to Her Majesty* [1851-56].” Size as (b). Although imprint is undated, two sheets bear the date “*May 1, 1851*” and “*1856*” respectively.

NORTHWEST COAST

64. Chart of the N.W. Coast of America and the N. E. Coast of Asia explored in 1778 and 1779. Prepared by Lieut. Henry Roberts under the immediate inspection of Capt. Cook. *London W. Faden July 24 1784*. Size, 27 x 15½ inches.
- 1784 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint as above.
- 1794 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint “*W. Faden, Second Edition . . . Jan^y 1st 1794.*” An “*Advertisement*” dated “*Jan 1st 1794*” added beneath the title.
- 1808 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (b). Advertisement as (b) but now dated “*Jan 1st 1808.*”

NORTHERN BRITISH COLONIES

65. A General Map of the Northern British Colonies in America, which comprehends the Province of Quebec, the Government of Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New England, & New York . . . Corrected from Governor Pownall's late Map, 1776. *London Sayer & Bennett, 14th August 1776*. Size, 26 x 18½ inches.
- 1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Outside the top border line is a subsidiary title in one long line “*The Seat of the War in the Northern Colonies . . .*” The main title is in the top right corner in an ornamental cartouche surmounted by a beaver.
- 1788 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to “*A New and Correct Map of the British colonies in North America comprehending Eastern Canada . . . with the adjacent States of New England, Vermont . . . and New Jersey.*” Imprint “*London: Robert Sayer, 1st Jan^y. 1788.*” The revised title is contained in the same “*beaver*” cartouche as in (a).
- 1794 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (b). Imprint altered to “*London: Laurie & Whittle 12th May 1794.*” Re-issued without other alteration. The north and west coasts of New-

foundland are colored blue to indicate French fishing rights by treaty.

- 1794-[1806] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (c) but printed on wove paper dated 1806. The French fishing rights by treaty are not distinctively colored.

NOVA SCOTIA

66. A New Map of Nova Scotia and Cape Britain [*sic*] with the Adjacent Parts of New England and Canada . . . with an Explanation. [Imprint] *May 1755 published according to Act of Parliament by Thos. Jefferys, the corner of St Martins Lane, Charing Cross.* Size, 24¼ x 18½ inches.

May 1755 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. The boundary between Nova Scotia and New England runs up the "*Pessemiquddi or St Croix River.*" The Penobscot River is named "*Ramassok Penobscot or Pentagoet R.*"

1755 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a) except for the deletion of "*May*" from before the date. The boundary between Nova Scotia and New England is moved about two degrees west to the "*Kenebec River.*" The Penobscot River is now named "*Penobscot or Pentagoet R.,*" the name "*Ramassok*" having been deleted.

1755 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*A New Map of Nova Scotia and Cape Breton Island.*" Imprint "*Published . . . Thos. Jefferys, Geographer to the King | London Printed and sold by R. Sayer & J. Bennett No. 53 in Fleet Street, 15 June 1775.*" The words "*with an Explanation*" forming the last line of the title in (a) and (b) have been deleted and "*by Thomas Jefferys, Geographer to the King*" substituted. The boundary between Nova Scotia and New England as in (a) but the boundary along the *Kennebec* as in (b) has not been erased.

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as in (c). In this issue the colored boundary line runs up the "*Penobscot River*" to the "*Bic River*" thence east along the "*Risligouche R.*" to "*Chaleur Bay.*" Beneath the coloring is a dotted line along the "*Penobscot R.*" Traces of the old dotted line up the "*St Croix R.*" are still visible and the dotted line along the "*Kenebec R.*" has not been erased.

- 1775 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). Colored boundary line runs up the "*St Croix R.*" through "*Medarosta Lake*" to "*Bic River*" thence along it to the mouth of the "*St Lawrence River.*"
- 1775 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). Colored boundary line runs up the "*St Croix R.*" to the source of the "*Pistole River*" thence extends eastwards to "*Chaleur Bay.*" The "*Province of Maine*" and "*Territory of Sagadahok*" extend right up to the south bank of the St. Lawrence.
- 1775 (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). Colored boundary reverts to the "*Kenebek R.*" as in (b) but instead of following "*Chaudiere R.*" to the St. Lawrence it follows a range of mountains parallel with the St. Lawrence as far as "*Chaleur Bay.*" "*Maine*" still extends to the St. Lawrence but "*Sagadahok*" is here part of Nova Scotia.
- 1775 (h) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). Colored boundary line runs along the "*Penobscot R.*" to the mountains parallel with the St. Lawrence. "*Maine*" and "*Sagadahok*" are separated from the St. Lawrence by a wide strip of territory.
- 1775 (i) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). Colored boundary line as (h). The dividing strip of territory is much wider than in (h) and follows a range of mountains from "*Fort Chambly*" to the "*Nipessiguit River*" which it follows until it reaches "*Chaleur Bay.*"
- [?1783] (j) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c) but probably issued in 1783 as it shows the boundary between Canada and the United States practically in accord with the Treaty of Versailles. Nova Scotia is colored pink, Canada green and the United States (not so named) yellow.
- 1786 (k) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c). Imprint as (c) with second line altered to read "*London, printed and sold by R. Sayer, Map-seller, No 53 in Fleet Street, 1 Aug^t 1786.*" Nova Scotia colored yellow, Canada red and the United States green.
- 1794 (l) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (c). Imprint as (c) but second line altered to read "*Published 12th May 1794 by Laurie & Whittle, 53 Fleet Street, London.*" Coloring as (k).

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PACIFIC OCEAN

67. Chart of the Pacific Ocean . . . by A. Arrowsmith, *Geographer*, No 24 Rathbone Place, London 1798. Nine sheets. Size, each 31½ x 25 inches.

1798 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint “. . . Octr 1st 1798 . . . 24 Rathbone Place.”

1798-[1810] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Additions to 1810. Imprint “. . . Octr 1st 1798 . . . 10 Soho Square.”

1798-[1814] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Additions to 1810 and 1814. Imprint as (b).

PENNSYLVANIA

68. A Mapp of ye Improved Part of Pensilvania in America Divided into Countyes, Townships and Lotts. Surveyed by Tho: Holme. [London] *Sold by P. Lea at ye Atlas and Hercules in Cheapside* [c1687]. Size, 21¼ x 15¾ inches.

[c1687] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint in two lines across top of the map.

[c1715] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) but Lea's imprint erased and that of George Willdey substituted. This latter is in three lines in a rectangle inserted in the bottom left corner in a space previously blank.

[c1730] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Willdey's imprint, as in (b), erased from the plate although traces of it are still visible. No alterations to the map appear to have been made.

PHILADELPHIA

69. Plan of the City and Environs of Philadelphia survey'd by N. Scull and G. Heap. Engraved by Willm. Faden 1777. *London: March 12th 1777 by W. Faden*. Size, 18 x 24½ inches.

1777 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. With unnamed island between “Hog” and “Mud” islands, no soundings in Delaware River and its south bank not completed.

1777 (b) SECOND ISSUE. Unnamed island of (a) now named “Port Island” and three lettered references to it introduced.

- 1777 (c) THIRD ISSUE. Below "*Hog Island*" a new one appears, "*Billingsfort Island*," this being joined by a "*chevaux de frises*" with "*Billingsfort Fort*" on the mainland immediately opposite on the south bank of the river.

PITTSBURGH

70. Plan of Fort le Quesne built by the French at the Fork of the Ohio and Monongahela in 1754.

- 1755 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Dated imprint in bottom left corner outside the border line "[*London*] Published according to the Act by J. Payne in Pater-noster row [*sic*] July 15 1755."
- [?1756-7] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint (undated) altered to "[*London*] Printed for Robt. Sayer and Thos. Jefferys." The imprint is in the same position as that of (a).

PORT ROYAL, S. C.

71. A Plan of Port Royal in South Carolina. Survey'd by Capn. John Gascoigne. *London . . . Jefferys & Faden . . .* [c1773]. Size, 23 x 28 inches.

- [1773] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1776 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered to "*Sayer & Bennett 15th May 1776*."
- 1791 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint now "*Robert Sayer, 15 Jany. 1791*."
- 1794 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint now "*Laurie & Whittle 1794*."

QUEBEC

72. A Plan of Quebec. [*London*] Publish'd . . . Jan, 1759 by E. Oakley. Size, 19 $\frac{7}{8}$ x 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

- 1759 [*Jan.*] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. No inset plan in top right corner.
- 1759 [*Oct.*] (b) SECOND ISSUE. Imprint altered to *Publish'd . . . Octbr. 1759 by E. Oakley*. Inset plan of "*A Draught of the River St. Lawrence*" in top right corner.

QUEBEC PROVINCE

73. A New Map of the Province of Quebec according to the Royal Proclamation of the 7th October 1763. From the French Surveys connected with those made after the War by Capt. Carver. *London: Sayer & Bennett, 16th Feb., 1776.* Size, 26¾ x 19¼ inches.

1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Insets of "*Isles of Montreal*," "*Plan of Montreal*," "*City of Quebec*" and "*River of St. Lawrence*."

1788 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*A New and Correct Map of the Province of Quebec with the adjacent States and Provinces . . .*" and imprint changed to "*London: Robert Sayer, 1 Jan. 1788.*"

1794 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (b). Imprint changed to "*London: Laurie & Whittle, 12th May, 1794.*" "*Nova Scotia*" of the original edition is now marked "*New Brunswick*."

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

74. [Cook.] A New Chart of the River St. Lawrence from Anticosti to the Falls of Richlieu . . . Engraved by Thomas Jefferys. Twelve sheets. Size (when joined), 91½ x 33½ inches.

[1760] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. "*Published by Command of the Rt. Hon Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty.*" Capt. Cook's famous chart.

1775 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Published . . . as (a) . . . Admiralty. London Printed for Robt Sayer & Jno. Bennett Map & Sea Chart Sellers . . . 16 Feby. 1775.*"

75. [Harwar.] A New and Exact Draught of the River Canada. Aproved by the Honbl. Sr. Will: Phipps . . . *By George Harwar at his shop at the Long-Cellar nere Hermitage Bridge.* F. Lamb sculp. Size, 29 x 18 inches.

[?1691] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint as above.

[?1694] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint changed to "*By John Thornton at the England, Scotland & Ireland in ye Minorities*," F. Lamb sculp. Both (a) and (b) are dedicated to King William and Queen Mary and this issue was probably published before December, 1694, when Queen Mary died.

76. [Jefferys.] An Exact Chart of the River St Laurence from Fort Frontenac to the Island of Anticosti . . . for navigating that River to Quebec. [London] *Thos. Jefferys at Charing Cross Jan 25, 1757*. Two sheets in one. Size, 37 x 23½ inches.

1757 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Dedicated to Richard Earl Temple, &c.

[?1768] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint (undated) altered to "... *Thos. Jefferys the corner of St Martin's Lane, Charing Cross.*"

1771 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Dedicated to Jn^o. Montague, Earl of Sandwich. Imprint "*Robert Sayer 25 May 1771.*"

1775 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Dedication as (c). Imprint "... *Robert Sayer 25 May 1775.*"

SOUTH AMERICA

Chart of South America, comprehending the West Indies. 1753. *See* No. 4, America [Green], Sheet VI.

77. Outlines . . . of South America delineated by A. Arrowsmith. *London 10, Soho Square . . . 4th January 1811*. Six sheets. Size (when joined), 78 x 94½ inches.

1811 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1811-[1814] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a). Additions to 1814.

1811-[1817] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a). Additions to 1817.

1811-[1819] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a). Additions to 1819.

SOUTH SEA

Chart . . . the South Sea to the South of the Line. 1753. *See* No. 4, America [Green], Sheet V.

SOUTHERN BRITISH COLONIES

78. A General Map of the Southern British Colonies in America . . . *London R Sayer & J. Bennett . . . 15th Octr 1776*. Size, 25¼ x 19¾ inches.

- 1776 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Insets of *Charleston* and *St. Augustine* above title in ornamental cartouche bottom right. Subsidiary title in one line above top border line "*The Seat of War in the Southern British Colonies . . .*"
- 1794 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title altered to "*A New and General Map of the Southern Dominions belonging to the United States . . .*" Imprint "*Laurie & Whittle 12th May, 1794.*"
- 1794-[1809] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. On wove paper watermarked 1809 as (b) except that Louisiana is now colored as part of the United States.

UNITED STATES

79. [Arrowsmith.] A Map of the United States of North America, drawn by A. Arrowsmith, *Geographer, Charles Street, Soho Square, Jan. 1st 1796*. Four sheets. Size (when joined), 55½ x 48 inches.
- 1796 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above. In sheet [1st Iss.] three "*Tennassee Government.*" Very few roads shown.
- 1796 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a). Imprint altered to "*No 24 Rathbone Place.*" "*Tennassee*" only. Numerous roads.
- 1802 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address in title altered to "*No 24 Rathbone Place.*" Imprint "*London Jan 1st 1796. Additions to 1802.*" Paper watermarked "*J. Whatman 1801.*"
- 1802 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (c). The twenty-[2nd Iss.] two-line note, "*Boundaries communicated by Geo. Chalmers Esqr.,*" in bottom left corner, common to previous issues, now deleted.
- 1802-[1809] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address altered to "*10 Soho Square.*" [3rd Iss.] Arrowsmith now styled "*Hydrographer to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales.*" Arrowsmith moved to Soho Square during the year 1808. Many new place-names and rivers added. A copy of this issue has been observed with paper watermarked 1811.
- 1815 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (e). Additions to 1802-1815. Paper watermarked "*J. Whatman 1811*" and "*Additions to 1815*" in manuscript.
- 1818 (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (e). Additions to 1802-1818.

1819 (h) ANOTHER ISSUE. Additions to 1819 [*sic*] *North West* [Early Iss.] *Territory, States of Indiana & Louisiana, and Territories of Illinois, Missouri and Mississippi* now appear.

1819 (i) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (g) but with wings to top and bottom sheets where the map extends through the border lines to include additional country.

80. [Faden.] The British Colonies in North America, engraved by William Faden MDCCLXXVII. Size, 24¼ x 20¼ inches.

1777 (a) THE PARENT PLAN. Title and imprint as above.

1783 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed to "*The United States of* [1st Iss.] *North America with the British & Spanish Territories according to the Treaty Engrav'd by Wm Faden 1783.*" The first of two issues in 1783. This has only four color references and no note beneath them regarding the St. Croix River. In this state two rivers, running into the Bay of Fundy, are named "*St. Croix.*"

1783 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (b). The second of two issues [2nd Iss.] in 1783. Has five color references with a seven-line note on the St. Croix River beneath. Two rivers are still shown running into the Bay of Fundy, but only the more easterly one is named "*St. Croix.*"

1785 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (b) with "*of 1784*" added between the words "*Treaty*" and "*Engraved by Wm. Faden 1785.*" Imprint below bottom border in center. "*Published . . . Feb. 11. 1785 by Willm. Faden.*" Four color references only and a new nine-line note in place of the seven-line note on (c). Two rivers "*St. Croix*" shown, the more westerly named "*Green's R. St. Croix*" and the other "*D'Anville's R. St. Croix.*"

1793 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d) but altered to "*Engraved by Wm. Faden 1793.*" Imprint positioned as (d). "*Published Feb 11, 1793 by Wm. Faden . . .*" A fifth color reference and a new note (in three lines) as to *Florida* have been added. Numerous alterations have been made.

1796 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d) altered to "*Engraved . . . 1793.*" Imprint altered to "*. . . Feb. 11, 1796 by Willm. Faden.*" A new note (four lines) as to the limits of the Indian land has been added to the right of the color refer-

ences. "*Tennessee Government*" introduced to the south of Kentucky and "*Washington, or the Federal City*" appear for the first time in this series.

- 1809 (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*According to the Treaty of 1784*" deleted from title. No imprint below bottom border line in center. Imprint (in four lines) changed to "*Published by W. Faden, Charing Cross, Geographer to His Majesty and to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, 1809.*" Alterations in *Nova Scotia* and *Western Canada*. Size, now 25½ x 20¾ inches.
- 1820 (h) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London. Published by W. Faden, Charing Cross, Geographer to His Majesty April 12th 1820.*" Ornamental cartouche removed and title re-engraved. New states of "*Michigan*," "*Illinois*," "*Indiana*," "*Ohio*," "*Alabama*," "*Mississippi*" and "*Louisiana*" introduced. "*New Mexico*" now called "*Potosi and Texas*."
- 1824 (i) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London. Jas. Wyld (Successor to Mr Faden) . . . April 1st 1824.*" Little or no apparent alteration except the imprint.
- 1829 (j) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London Jas. Wyld (successor to Mr Faden) Geographer to His Majesty 5 Charing Cross, Jan^y. 1st 1829.*" Little or no alteration but the six lines of "*Reference to the Colouring*" have been deleted from the Atlantic Ocean.
- 1832 (k) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Jas. Wyld, Successor to Mr Faden . . . 1832.*" Some alterations in boundaries of South Carolina and Georgia.
- 1838 (l) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered to "*. . . Geographer to Her Majesty, Charing Cross East, 1838.*" States of "*Missouri*" and "*Arkansas*" introduced.
- 1841 (m) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*. . . Jas Wyld, Successor to Mr Faden . . . 1841.*" The lettering "*Potosi Texas*," see (h) above, has been erased and replaced by "*Texas*" with the new towns "*Austin*" and "*Houston*" located.
- 1843 (n) ANOTHER ISSUE. Date in imprint altered to 1843. Hatched key pattern border all around the map.

[Bowles]. See No. 60 [Seale & Bell] (c), (d), (e) & (f).

[Dunn]. See No. 53 (c) & (d).

[Laurie & Whittle]. See No. 51 (e), (f) & (g).

[Sayer & Bennett]. See No. 51 (d) & No. 53 (c).

UPPER CANADA

81. A Map of the Located Districts in the Province of Upper Canada. . . . Compiled from Surveys of William Chewitt, Senior Surveyor . . . *By William Faden*. [London] *January 1st 1813*. Size, $44\frac{3}{4}$ x $32\frac{3}{4}$ inches.

1813 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1825 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*London Jas. Wyld (Successor to Mr. Faden) April 5, 1825.*" Many additional townships laid out. Several insets inserted.

82. A Map of the Province of Upper Canada . . . By David William Smyth Esqr. Surveyor General . . . *London W. Faden April 12th 1800*. Size, $33\frac{3}{4}$ x $22\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

1800 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint as above.

1818 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Second Edition 1818.*" Imprint as (a). Numerous alterations and additions.

1831 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint changed to "*Jas. Wyld April 12th 1831.*"

1835 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Jas Wyld 1835.*" Numerous alterations, &c.

1838 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Jas Wyld 1838.*" Numerous alterations, &c.

1843 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Jas Wyld 1843.*" Numerous alterations, &c.

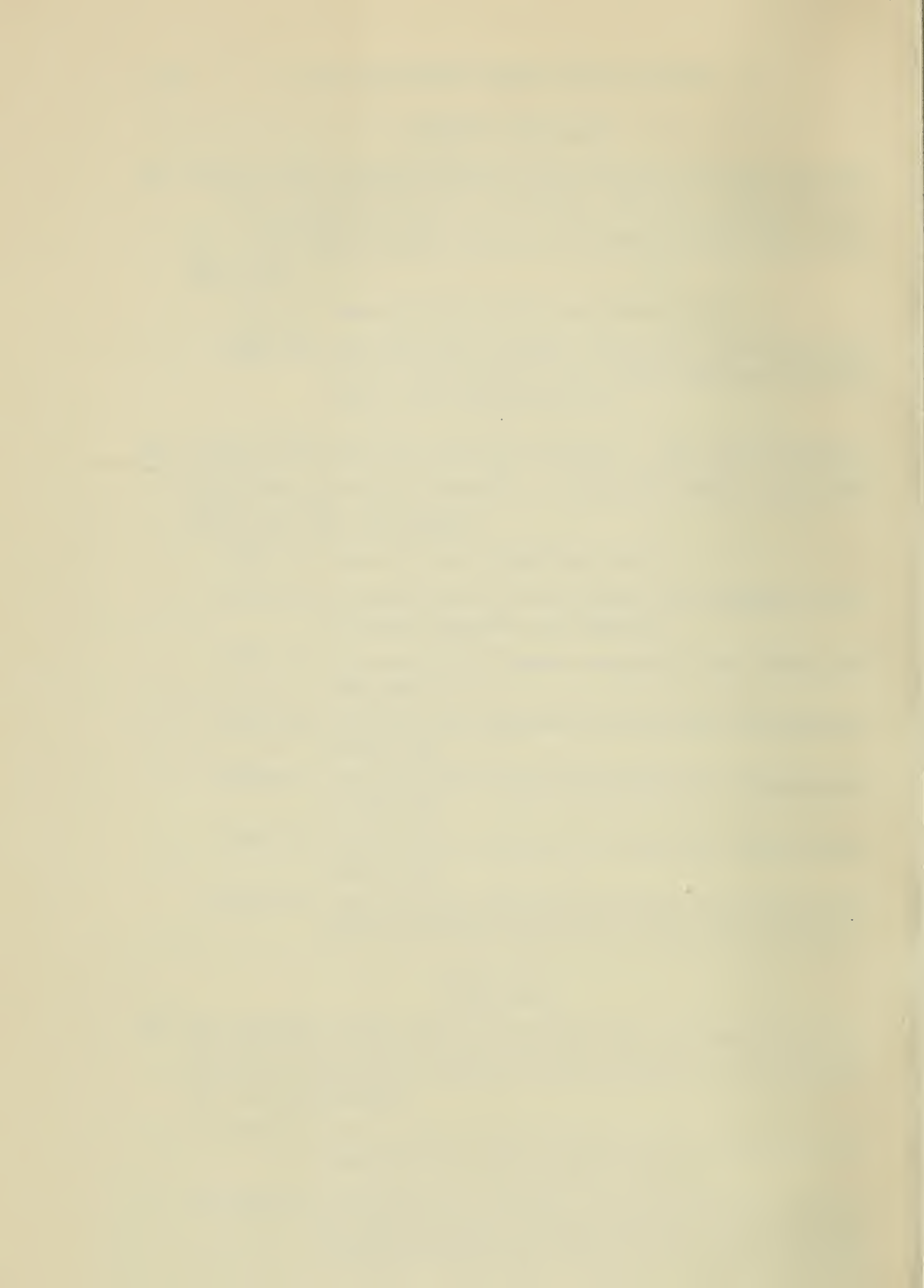
[1850] (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "*Jas. Wyld, Geographer to Her Majesty.*" The first appearance of railroads on this map.

VIRGINIA

83. The Courses of the Rivers Rappahannock and Potowmack in Virginia as surveyed according to Order in the Years 1736 & 1737. Size, $13\frac{3}{8}$ x $11\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

[c1737] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. (*Cf. William and Mary Quarterly*, 2nd Series, vol. 19 (1939), pp. 82 and 83.)

[c1740] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Deletions from original issue indicated by text in brackets: "*Potowmack River called Cohongoronta [by Coll^l Lee since the Date of ^e Patent]*"; "*Rapahan-*



nock River S^o Branch lately called Rapidan [by Col. Spotswood"]; etc.

[c1743] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Fairfax County* appears for first time.

[c1745] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Published after the boundary line between the rivers was ordered by His Majesty in Council, April 11, 1745. This boundary line with four lines of description, the Fairfax arms, the ornamentation of the car-

[c 1752] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Published after "Orange County" of (d) had been re-named "*Culpeper County*" and after the building of Lord Fairfax's house near Winchester. "*Frederick County*," to the northwest of "*The Blew Ridge*," is now named. Several forts, houses, rivers, place-names, etc., have been added and numerous roads, shown by means of dotted lines, have been introduced and named, e.g., "*Road from the Ohio*," "*Road to Philadelphia*," "*Road to Annapolis*." Superimposed over the Fairfax Arms a large tract of land is laid out enclosed by dotted lines with a red colored border line, this is not named but bears the figures 54,000. In all other respects this issue would appear to conform to issue (d).

place-name "*Fort Orang*."

[1652?] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint changed "*Domina Virginia Farrer Collegit. Are sold by . . . Ludgate 1651*." Portrait of Drake added, "*Canada flu*" connected with "*Sea of China*," many place-names added.

[1652?] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed "A MAPP OF VIRGINIA TO YE HILLS" . . . Imprint as in (c). "*Canada flue*" separated by an isthmus from "*Sea of China*."

[1667?] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered . . . "*Are Sold by John Overton without Newgate at the corner of little Old Baly*," and the date dropped. "*Canada flu*" as (d), "*Hills*" in title as (d).

85. [Senex.] A Map of Virginia according to Captain John Smith's Map published Anno 1606. Also of the Adjacent Country called

nock River S^o Branch lately called Rapidan [by Col. Spotswood"]; etc.

[c1743] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. *Fairfax County* appears for first time.

[c1745] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Published after the boundary line between the rivers was ordered by His Majesty in Council, April 11, 1745. This boundary line with four lines of description, the Fairfax arms, the ornamentation of the cartouche and an extension of the title were added to this issue. The additional title reads "*A Survey of the Northern Neck of Virginia, being the Lands belonging to the Rt. Honourable Thomas Lord Fairfax Baron Cameron, bounded by & within the Bay of Chesapoyocke and between the Rivers Rappahannock and Potowmack with the Courses of the Rivers . . . (as above).*"

84. [Farrer.] A Mapp of Virginia discovered to ye Falls and in its Latt from 35 deg. & ½ neer Florida to 41 deg: bounds of New England. John Farrer, Esq. Collegit. *Are sold by J. Stephenson at ye sunn below Ludgate, 1651.* John Goddard Sculp. Size, 13¼ x 10½ inches.

1651 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Without portrait of Sir Francis Drake at top and without words "*Fort Orang*" on the right border above "*Septen*."

1651 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Same as (a) but with the addition of place-name "*Fort Orang*."

[1652?] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint changed "*Domina Virginia Farrer Collegit. Are sold by . . . Ludgate 1651.*" Portrait of Drake added, "*Canada flu*" connected with "*Sea of China*," many place-names added.

[1652?] (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title changed "A MAPP OF VIRGINIA TO YE HILLS" . . . Imprint as in (c). "*Canada flue*" separated by an isthmus from "*Sea of China*."

[1667?] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint altered . . . "*Are Sold by John Overton without Newgate at the corner of little Old Baly*," and the date dropped. "*Canada flu*" as (d), "*Hills*" in title as (d).

85. [Senex.] A Map of Virginia according to Captain John Smith's Map published Anno 1606. Also of the Adjacent Country called

by the Dutch Nieuw Nederland Anno 1630. By John Senex 1735. Size, 19¾ x 14¾ inches.

1735 (a) ? ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1735 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Found in "*A Short Account of the First Settlement of . . . Virginia 1735*" and has printed along the 39° N. Lat., in two lines, "*The True Bounds of Pensilvania . . .*" and along the 40°, also in two lines, "*Hitherto Lord Baltimore claims . . .*"

VIRGINIA AND MARYLAND

86. A New Map of Virginia, Maryland and the Improved Parts of Pennsylvania & New Jersey. Size, 22 x 19¾ inches.

[c1685] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Imprint "*Sold by Christopher Browne at the Globe near the West End of St. Paul's Church.*"

[c1700] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (a) without apparent alteration except for the erasure of Browne's imprint from the plate.

1719 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. The title amplified by "*Most humbly inscrib'd to the Right Hon^{ble} the Earl of Orkney &ct. Knight of ye most noble and Anciet [sic] Order of ye Thistle 1719. Revised by I. Senex.*"

87. [Fry & Jefferson.] A Map of the [Most] Inhabited Part of Virginia . . . Province of Maryland &c. Drawn by Joshua Fry and Peter Jefferson in 1751. *Engrav'd and published according to Act of Parliament by Thos. Jefferys Geographer to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales at the Corner of St. Martins Lane, Charing Cross, London.* Four sheets. Size (when joined up), 48½ x 30½ inches.

1751 (a) ORIGINAL EDITION. The word "*Most*" is not used in the title. No table of distances, neither "*Fort du Quesne*," "*Fort Necessity*," "*Wills' Creek*," "*Great Meadows*," nor "*Gists' Settlement*" are marked. No "degree marks" inside the upper and lower borders.

1751 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) *Prince of Wales* in imprint, "degree marks" (incorrect) 65° 19' to 72° 19' *West of London* inserted inside the upper and lower borders.

- 1751 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. As (b) except "degree marks" corrected to $75^{\circ} 19'$ to $82^{\circ} 19'$.
- 1755 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (a) with the word "*Most*" inserted in the title. Table of distances dated "*J. Dalrymple, London, Jan^y ye 1st 1755*" added in the top left corner.
- [176-?] (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d) only change being imprint altered to *Printed for Robert Sayer at no 53 in Fleet Street & Thos. Jefferys at the Corner of St. Martins Lane, Charing Cross, London.*
- 1775 (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (d) except date 1751 has been altered to 1775. Imprint same as (e).
- 1794 (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title as (f). Imprint altered to "*Laurie & Whittle 1794.*"

VIRGINIA, MARYLAND, NEW JERSEY &c.

88. A Mapp of Virginia, Mary-Land, New Jarsey, New York & New England. *By John Thornton at the Sundry-all in the Minories and by Robert Greene at ye Rose and Crowne in Budg-rowe, London.* Size, $17\frac{1}{2} \times 20\frac{3}{4}$ inches.

- [?1673-1680] (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. "*Delaware River*" shown but not named but the "*Schuylkill River*" is named "*Hore Kill or Dilleware R.*" There is no sign of *Pennsylvania*, so called, and all the country north of *Virginia* and west of the *Delaware River* is marked "*Maryland.*" *New Jersey* exhibits the partition line dividing it into east and west.
- [?1673-1680] (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. "*Schuylkill R*" now named "*Skoole Kill or Dillewar R.*" Two new place-names have been added to the north of the "*Schuylkill*" on the west bank of the real "*Delaware R.*" viz. "*Shakamaxon*" and "*George Heathnut's Land.*"
- [?1685] (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Considerably altered to show the new *Province of Pennsylvania*. The upper part of *Maryland* is now lettered "*Part of Pennsylvania.*" The "*Delaware R*" not named in the previous issues is now so named and the lettering "*Skoole Kill or Dillewar R*" of (b) still remains. Both "*Philadelphia*" and "*Chester*" are marked.

WEST INDIES

89. Chart of the West Indies and Spanish Dominions in North America, by A. Arrowsmith 1803. *London . . . June 1st 1803 . . . 24 Rathbone Place*. Four sheets. Size (when joined), 75 x 47½ inches.

1803 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.

1810 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address in imprint altered to "10 Soho Square" and size reduced to 56 x 47½ inches. Additions to 1810.

WORLD

90. [Arrowsmith.] Chart of the World on Mercator's Projection . . . by A. Arrowsmith, Geographer. *London . . . April 1st 1790 . . . Castle Street, Long Acre*. Size, 79½ x 56 inches, made up of eleven sheets joined together.

1790 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title in rectangle bottom right. Imprint as above.

1790 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a). Title now in top left without rectangle. Without the three-line note re "*Wake I*" dated 1794 at 166° E. Long. and 19° N. Lat.

1790 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address in imprint changed to "*Charles Street, Soho Square*," title position as (b). Without three-line note dated 1794.

1790-94 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint and title position as (b). Has the three-line note re "*Wake I*" dated 1794 and a four-line note between 225° & 240° E. Long. just above 70° N. Lat.

1790-1803 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint and title as (b). Has both notes as (d) and an overlay 8¼ inches wide over the bottom right (Australian) sheet showing Van Dieman's Land disconnected from the mainland. This sheet marked in contemporary Ms. "*Improvements to 1803*."

[1790-?1805] (f) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address in imprint changed to "*No 24 Rathbone Place*." Embodies the overlay of (e).

1790-[?1808] (g) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address in imprint altered to "*10 Soho Square*" where Arrowsmith moved in 1808 or early 1809. We have no notes of comparison regarding this issue.

91. [Arrowsmith.] Map of the World on a Globular Projection . . . Researches of Capt. James Cook F.R.S. . . . by A. Arrowsmith. *London, Jany 1st 1794 . . . Charles Street, Soho Square.* Size, 73½ x 38 inches.
- 1794 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1799 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Title and imprint as (a). Additions to 1799.
- 1808 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address altered to "10 Soho Square." Additions to 1799-1808.
- 1814 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Address as (c). Additions to 1799-1808-1814.
92. [Molyneux-Wright.] Thou hast here (gentle reader) a true hydrographical description of so much of the world as hath beene hetherto discovered . . . Two sheets. Size (joined), 25 x 16½ inches.
- 1600 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. No note re Magellan's Straits.
- 1600 (b) SECOND ISSUE. A long inscription added, concerning Magellan's Straits, in the bottom center of the left-hand sheet.
93. [Purdy.] A Chart of the World on Mercator's Projection with the Tracks of the more Distinguished Navigators. By John Purdy. *Published Dec. 12th 1810 by Robt. Laurie & Jas Whittle . . . London.* Four sheets. Size (when joined), 73 x 48¾ inches.
- 1810 (a) ORIGINAL ISSUE. Title and imprint as above.
- 1815 (b) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a). *Additions to 1815.*
- 1818 (c) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (a). "3rd Edition improved 1815 additions to 1818."
- 1828 (d) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint "London, Richard Holmes Laurie Aug. 14 1828."
- 1829 (e) ANOTHER ISSUE. Imprint as (d) extended by "New Edition, Materially improved, 1829."

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